

BENDER

BENDER ANCESTORS





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Spelling Variations: Binder, Pender,
Pinder, Painter, Paynter, etc.....

The bulk of the family in this country has come to be identified with that group of early Americans known as the "Pennsylvania Dutch". The early English settlers coined this term and although they really meant to say "Deutsch", meaning German, the word soon became corrupted into "Dutch". They applied this name to those German, Swiss and even French Huguenots who had arrived here in the 1700's and settled first in that small area roughly defined as south-central and eastern Pennsylvania. In the late 1700's many of these immigrants, or their descendants, began migrating down into the Shenandoah Valley area of Maryland and Virginia and into certain counties of North Carolina. The early 1800's brought the big land lotteries which attracted these people to Georgia, Missouri, etc. At this same time the big push into Ohio and the Midwest began.

In 1724 about ten thousand Palatines embarked from French ports destined for New Orleans. They have been swallowed up with the French immigration to Louisiana and their German surnames "Frenchified".

The big immigration in Texas occurred in the 1840's and the California Gold Rush attracted a number of them.

"The Romance of Names" - "...official surname especially connected with country life is Pinder, also found as Pinner, Pender, Penner, Ponder and Poynder, the man in charge of the pound or pinfold." "...the Panter, or Pantler, who was, at least etymologically, responsible for bread...".

"Meanings and Origins of American Family Names" - "Bender (German), one who made casks,

a cooper." "Painter (English), one who covers buildings & ships with paint or, an officer in charge of bread in a large household."

NOTE: The reader's first reaction in viewing this booklet might be to question the ability of the typist to correctly transcribe. In order to conserve space, "(sic)" or "both spellings (dates, etc.) are as they appear in the records" have not been used where there is a conflict of information, as in the case of the material under Egle's "Notes & Queries" where you will find Maria Elis. Binder nee Giger one place & Mary Elizabeth Geiger another. Even the dates are different! But do rest assured that the entire contents have been carefully checked for accuracy.

"The Mennonite Encyclopedia" - "Bender, an Amish Mennonite family, first recorded appearance in the Amish community near Waldeck (later near Marburg) in Hesse-Cassel, Germany, about 1790, but probably present earlier in the same group which came to Waldeck about 1730 via Wittgenstein probably from Alsace & originally Switzerland... Bender is not a Swiss name but fairly common in the Middle Rhine region, & apparently entered the group in Germany. Progenitor Daniel (d. about 1842 at Langendorf, Germ.) did not come to America, but his 2nd w. & her 7 sons did, also 1 son & dau. by his 1st marriage, arriving at various times, 1830-51, all but one coming to the region of Springs, Somerset Co., Pa. From these immigrants descended a large number of Old Order Amish, Conservative Amish, & Mennonite families, chiefly located in the original settlement & in Johnson Co., Iowa (Kalona). From this family descend Bishop Daniel H. Bender, Deacon Geo. L. Bender, Preacher Harold S. Bender, E. C. Bender, Paul Bender, as well as numerous Amish & Conservative Amish bishops, among them Bishop C. W. Bender & his nephew Bishop Nevin Bender. An-

Note: See end of booklet for key to abbreviations.

other progenitor, Jacob Bender, from the same Hesse community, settled in 1832 in the Amish community west of Kitchener, Ontario, where many descendants still live, two of whom were Bishop Jacob M. Bender & Preacher Jacob R. Bender." Daniel Henry Bender (1866-1945), son of John, who had emigrated from Germany in 1851 because of conscientious objection to military service, & Elizabeth (Otto), was b. near Grantsville, Md. At age 21 (1887) he was ordained to the ministry at Springs, Pa. He was ordained bishop in the Hesston, Ks. congregation & in these 2 capacities served the church until his resignation in 1930. He was m. 3 times: Ida E. Miller d. 1902, Sallie Miller d. 1918 & Anna Kreider. Geo. Lewis Bender was b. 2-2-1867 near Grantsville, Md. (brother of above). He was ordained deacon of the Mennonite Ch. 1907. He m. Elsie Kolb & was father to 7 ch.

"Binder, Eucharis (also called Caris or Eukarius Kellermann, as in Wappler, Thuringen), an Anabaptist martyr, was one of the first evangelists of the S. German Anabaptists. He came from Coburg, where he was engaged in cabinet-making, joined the Anabaptists in Thuringia, & was bp. by Hans Hut in 1526 in a village near Coburg, as was also his w., Ursula Nospitzer. He accompanied Hans Hut on his journeys & seems to have brought about Hut's entry into Konigsberg in Franconia. In the records published by Berbig his full name is not given; but there is no doubt that he is identical with the Eucharis Tischler of Coburg who, as Wolf Schreiner of Konigsberg says, stated under torture that his brother-in-law Eucharis with 3 other men, including Johannes von Bibra (Hans Hut), had come to him; after his sermon he had been bp. & soon afterwards all the others present from Konigsberg & vicinity had followed his example... From Konigsberg Binder went to Nurnberg & Augsburg... In the summer of 1527 we find Binder in Augsburg again, participating in the Martyrs' Synod (8-20-1527) & at the suggestion of Hut was sent into the region of Salzburg as an evangelist. Here he

fell into the hands of the catchpolls. After a brief imprisonment & several trials, in which he courageously defended his faith, a cruel verdict was pronounced on him & his fellow prisoners. With 37 fellow believers... he was locked into a house, 10-27-1527, which was then set on fire; all perished in the flames... Binder had left his w. in Augsburg; she stayed there with his brother-in-law, Thoman Baur, a day laborer, but spent time in Laugingen. On 4-12-1528, she attended the Easter service, at which all present were arrested." "Binder, Matthias, a preacher of the Hutterian Brethren in Moravia, ordained 1-9-1569, & set out as a missionary with Paul Pretten to Wurttemberg, his former home. His field was the region of Frickenhausen. On 4-15-1573, he was captured at Neuffen (today under the Oberamt Nurtigen). In Stuttgart & later in Maulbronn the clergy & the magistrates subjected him to repeated trials on the rack. Since all attempts to persuade him to abandon his faith were futile, he was imprisoned in the Hohenwittlingen castle near Urach, where another Hutterite, Paul Glock had already been languishing for 17 yrs. In a fire which broke out in 1576 & burned the castle, they zealously assisted in extinguishing the flames when the prison doors were opened; this so impressed the manager of the prison that he released them. Early in Jan. 1577 they reached the church in Moravia. Binder d. 9-21-1593, at Altenmarkt. Binder, like his fellow prisoner Glock, wrote some poems. He is the author of 3 hymns." "Binder, Oswald, an Anabaptist martyr, a preacher, was beheaded in Munich in 1528. No details are known about him." "Binder, Wolf, a Hutterite martyr, was seized in the summer of 1570 at Scharding on the Inn & taken to Burghausen (Bavaria), where, after several trials, he was so severely tortured that he was unable to stand. Since he refused to recant, he was beheaded at Scharding in Feb. 1571. An unknown author sang of his martyrdom in the song, 'Ach Gott wir tun dies klagen'."

"Annals of the Swiss & German Pioneers of Pa." "1576--The Benders are prominent & numerous in Lanc.Co. & Eastern Pa. About this time Matthias Bender or Binder a Mennonite minister of Wurtenburg in Germany, was arrested and taken to Stuttgart prison on account of his faith, & later imprisoned in chains. He was examined & threatened by the doctors of theology, the representatives of the Prince & by the abbot. He was then sent to the castle of Hohenwithing & remained 2 yrs., when in 1576 the Castle was burned to the ground. He was then released because of his brave conduct about the fire." "In 1632 there appear such Swiss as Hans Myer & Hans Egli, mentioned by Jacob Emsler--also Andreas Bender, sicklemaker. They were elected deacons & ministers of the early Mennonites." In 1738 Edward Paynter was Master of the ship "Winter Galley";; In 1739 Edward Painter was Commander of the "Loyal Judith";; Johannes Bender of Phila. was naturalized 5-19-1739 as was Leonhart Bender of Lancaster Co.;; Lovell Painter was Master of "Robert & Alice" in 1740.

"New World Immigrants" - Embarking from the port of London on the "Susan & Ellin" were Mary Pynder age 53, Francis Pynder 20, Marie Pynder 17, Joanna Pynder 14, Anna Pynder 12, Katherin Pinder 10 & Jo. Pynder 8. This was sometime between April & 12-15-1635;; From Abstracts of Indentures we find that James Highland & John German were indentured for 4 yrs. to "Nicholas Painter of Md., gent." on 8-27-1684 & John Naylor was indentured for 4 yrs. to "Nicholas Painter of London, Merchant" on 9-2-1684. All 3 apprentices were going to Md.;; Included in a list of emigrants from the German district of Mosbach (1749) was Jacob Bender from Burcken (Neckarburken) who received permission to emigrate to New England;; On a list of emigrants from the German district of Baden-Durlach (1749-55) were Jacob Binder from Bauschlott with w. & ch.;; Jacob Bender was witness to the naturalization of James Barry

which was granted 5-22-1828;;Richard Painter, age 21, farmer, was on the passenger list of the "Orient", 5-19-1842.

"Emigrants to Pa., 1641-1819" - "Geo. Painter & Ellinor his w. late of Haverford west in Pembrokehire in Southwales, Husbandman, came in the Unicorn of Bristol Tho: Cooper Mr. arrived here ye 31 Mo. 8 1683. Children Susan & Geo. Painter.";;The "John Nitschmann Colony" was the largest ever brought over on a Moravian transport. The colonists arrived at N.Y. 5-12-1749 on the "Irene" & listed under Single Women was Catherine Binder;;"James Templeton assigns John McDonald (a servant from Ireland in the Briggt. Couli Kan) to John Painter of Chester Co. for 5 yrs. from 11-1-1745.";;Record of Servants & Apprentices--Coll McDonald with consent of his mother Henrietta apprentice to Jacob Binder of Phila., tailor, 12-8-1772; On 2-17-1773: Jacob Binder with consent of his father Philip apprentice to Geo. Heyl of Phila.; On 5-18-1773: John Stock servant assigned to Daniel Bender of Phila.

"Lists of Germans from the Palatinate Who Came to England in 1709" - John Just Benter age 23 with w. & 2 yr. old son, Lutherans.

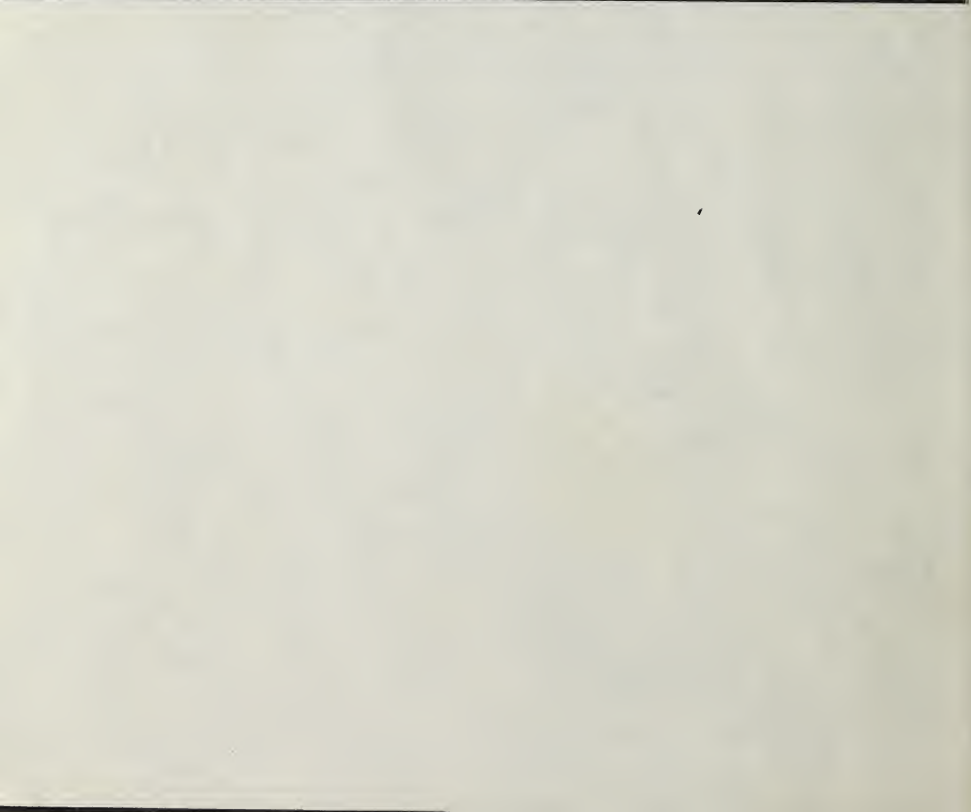
"Early 18th Century Palatine Emigration" (Note: In 1709 Queen Anne of England, desiring good Protestant, sturdy workers to colonize the Mohawk Valley in N.Y. state & work her tar pits there, imported 6 shiploads of Germans from the Palatinate or Pfalz area of S. Germ. They sailed from Amsterdam harbor in Holland & landed at London where they lived in wretched, miserable conditions. Some she sent to certain Irish counties but most sailed for N.Y. They found conditions in the Mohawk Valley almost as bad as those they had left behind--their area in Germany had earlier been devastated by the Thirty Years' War--& many returned in 1711 to Germany. Many also migrated down into the Tulpehocken Valley area of Pa.

but the majority settled in N.Y. where today that area is filled with German names.) Sailing 5-23-1709 with the 2nd party were Johannes Binder, w. & 3 ch. & Valentyn Binder, w. & 1 child; The 3rd party embarked 6-5/10-1709 with Henrig Bender, w. & 3 ch. & Johan Foost Pinter; With the 5th party which sailed 7-15-1709 were Henrig Bender, w. & 3 ch., Johan Bernhart Bender, w. & 4 ch., Koenraet Bender, w. & 2 ch., Baltes Benter, w. & 5 ch., Jacob Pender; Returning to Holland in 1709 were John Binder, w. & 3 ch.; Gov. Hunter issued rations for these emigrants & in 1710 Georg Bender had 2-1 (2 adults & 1 child. Anyone under 10 was considered a child). In 1712 he had 3-1 on these subsistence lists; Valentin Bender had 2-1 in 1710 & 2-0 in 1712; Peter Bender's widow had 3-1 in 1710 & also in 1712; Anna Maria Benderin (the "in" suffix denotes female) had 3-2 in 1710 & 1-1 in 1712; Living in Heidelberg were Georg Bender, w. Maria Dorothea & 2 ch.; In N.Y. C. was widow Anna Maria Benderin & 5 ch.; In Becksman's land were Valentin Binder, w. Anna Maria Margreta & 1 child.

"Penna. German Pioneers" (Note: These 3 volumes comprise an almost lifetime work of leading "Pa. Dutch" authorities, Dr's Strassburger & Hinke. They are the most complete collection of immigration lists for the "Pa. Dutch". The law required that 3 lists be made of the passengers for each ship. One was made by the Captain, one by the clerk on the dock at Phila. & the 3rd was the signatures of the immigrants themselves. And although you would expect the list signed by the immigrants to be the most accurate, this was not always the case. Some could only make their "X", some bravely attempted to scrawl their signatures, & many were illegibly illegible. Where the lists differ, the spelling variation(s) are placed in brackets.) - Hans Adam Beinder with 4½ persons in his party arrived on the "William & Sarah", 9-18-1727. They were listed as Palatines from Rotterdam; Hans Jacob Bender (Benter), "Molley",

9-30-1727; Christof Benders, "Mortonhouse", 8-24-1728; Hisbert Benter & Caterina Benter, "Allen", 9-11-1729; George (Hans Gorg) Bender & Eve Bender, "Samuel", 8-16-1731; George Bender (Jerg Benter & Jerg Bender), age 33, Kathrina Benderin 32, Maria Benderin 8 & Katrina Benderin 3, "Samuel", 8-11-1732; Georg (Hans) Adam Bender, "Dragon", 9-30-1732; Regina Paynter, "St. Andrew", 9-12-1734; Jacob Bender, Elies Nicholas (Elias Nickel) Bender & Jacob Nichols (Nicolas & Nicklas) Bender, he made his "X", "Thistle", 9-19-1738; George Painter (Georg Bender), age 26, "Nancy", 9-20-1738; Jurig Michl. Paynter (Jerich Mich. Paynter & Georg Michael Bender), his "X", age 55, "Friendship", 9-3-1739; John Adam Benter (Johan Adam Benter & Johan Adam Bender), 36, "Samuel & Elizabeth", 9-30-1740; Peter Bendring (Peter Bender & Joan--not John--Peter Bender), "Molley", 10-16-1741; Rupertus Bender, "Mary", 8-25-1742; Mosi (Mose) Binder, Jacob Binder & Hans Jerg Binder, "Francis & Elizabeth", 9-21-1742; Johannes (Johanns) Bender, 30 & Johannes Bender Jr. (on 2 lists he appears as Bener), 18, "Lydia", 9-19-1743; Johannes Bender, his "X", "Robert & Alice", 9-30-1743; Albrecht Fridrich Binder & Johann Philipp Binder, "Carterel", 12-11-1744; Johan Molcher Bender, "Muscliffe", 12-22-1744; Paulus Bender, "Judith", 9-15-1748; Johanes Bender & Henry Bender Jr., "Edinburgh", 9-15-1749; Johan Bender, his "X", "Phoenix", 9-15-1749; Ambrosius Bender, "Dragon", 9-26-1749; Friedrich Bender, "Leslie", 10-7-1749; Valentin Bender, "Dragon", 10-17-1749; Marttin Binder, "Bennet", 8-13-1750; Hanns Philip Bender, "Brothers", 8-24-1750; Hans Jacob Binder, Johann Friedrich Binder, Johan Petter Bender, Johan Beder Benter & Conradt Bender, "Osgood", 9-29-1750; Martin Benter & Joseph Bendter, "St. Andrew", 9-14-1751; Hans Georg Bender, Johan Georg Bender Jr. & Johannes Bender, "Duke of Bedford", 9-14-1751; Ludewig Bender, "Brothers", 9-16-1751; Jacob Pender, "Two Brothers", 9-21-1751; Leonhardt Bender, "Anderson", 9-27-1752; J. Nickolas Bender, "Rawley", 10-23-1752; Johann Ludwig Bender, "Phoenix", 11-2-

The following should be added to those found under "Penna. German Pioneers". Fredrick Pender (Fridricht Pfunder) 33, "Friendship", 9-20-1738; Bestian Bender (Bastian & Bastyan Benner) & Peter Bender (Peder Benner), "St. Andrew", 10-27-1738; Hennerich Benner, Lutwig Benner, Johannes Benner & Dangel Benner, "Fane", 10-17-1749; Johan Peter Benner, "Royal Union", 8-15-1750; Johan Philib Benner, "Anderson", 8-21-1750; Johan Christ Benner, "Neptune", 9-23-1751; Johann Adam Binner, "Phoenix", 11-2-1752; Johannes Benner, "Bannister", 10-21-1754; Dangel Benner & Johannes Benner, "Betsy", 10-13-1766; Johannes Benner, "Recovery", 10-31-1771; Hans Gerg Benner, Carl Benner, Johannes Benner & Marten Benner, "Tyger", 11-19-1771; Jno. Geo. Bander, "Minerva", 9-30-1772; J.G.L. Benner, "Rosetta", 4-5-1787; Herman Diederich Benner, "Martha", 9-22-1792; Jacob Benner 25, from Wevenbach, a miller, 5'6", dark complexion, "Three Sisters", 11-30-1805.



1752; Johannes Bender & Conrad (Johann Conrad) Bender, "Edinburgh", 9-30-1754; Nicholas Bender (Nicolaus Bintter & Nicolaus Bindder), "Phoenix", 10-1-1754; Martin Bender & Philip (Johann Philib) Bender, "Friendship", 10-21-1754; Gorg Bender, "Richmond", 10-5-1763; Sebastian Bender, his "X", "Chance", 8-8-1764; Georg Bender, Joahnes Bender & Bastian Bender, "Tryall", 12-4-1764; Johann Wilhelm Bender, "Polly", 8-24-1765; Johan Henrich Bender, "Countess of Sussex", 10-7-1765; Henry Benter, "Betsy", 10-26-1768; Jan. David Benter, "Thomas Chalckley", 10-13-1795; Christian Bender, "Minerva", 12-15-1795; Jacob Bender, "Columbia", 12-19-1798; George Painter, 26, "Nancy", list undated but a footnote states it was placed at the end of the 18th century; Hendrick Bender, w. & 1 child, steerage passengers, "Charlotte", 9-5-1803; Morritz Binder, steerage passenger, "Kathrine", 6-5-1806.

"Penna. German Folklore Society" - Taken from The Adolf Gerber Lists of 18th century immigrants from Wurttemberg, Germany to America we find the notation to "Penna." for Johannes Hummel & w. Anna Barbara, nee Binder. No dates but dau. Anna Barbara has b. 11-19-1740;; Jacob Bender was witness to a will in Heidelberg Twp., Northampton Co., Pa. dated 1-2-1757.

"Passengers Who Arrived in the U.S., 9-1821/12-1823" - A. Painter, male, age 25, occupation shown as Gent., citizen of the U.S., arrived in N.Y. in the quarter ending 4-1-1822 on the "Hercules"; George Pindar 45, a Mariner & citizen of the U.S., arrived in Boston in the quarter ending 9-30-1822 on the "Mary".

"History of S.E. Missouri" (pub. 1888) - "John G. Keller, one of the most substantial farmers of Cape Girardeau Co., was b. in Germany 3-10-1829. He is a son of John Jacob & Katherina (Bender) Keller, both natives of Germany. The family immigrated to the U.S. in 1840, & located in Cape Girardeau Co. in Aug. of that yr."

"A New Land Beckoned" (Note: In 1846 a mass immigration of Germans occurred in Texas. They landed on the Tx. coast, mostly at Galveston, & traveled inland to specially formed counties that awaited them.) - Among these immigrants were Jacob Bender & w. from Babstadt who arrived 1846 on the "Henry".

"Naturalizations of Foreign Protestants in the American & W. Indian Colonies" - The following, with the 2 noted exceptions, are Penna. counties, with the proceedings taking place at the Phila. Co. Courthouse: Mathias Pender of Phila. Co. was naturalized 9-25-1740; Hans Ulrich Binder, husbandman, of Ulster Co., N.Y., 10-18-1750; John Painter, shopkeeper, Lutheran, of NYC, NY, 7-31-1760; Jno. Jacob Binder, Phila. Co., Phila. Twp., 9-20-1761; John Bender, Lancaster Co., Warwick Twp., 8-29-1761; Ludwick Bender, Berks Co., Douglass Twp., 9-19-1762; Martin Binder, York Co., York Twp., 9-24-1763. He was listed under "Quakers & others who scruple to take an Oath". (Note: In accordance with Jesus' admonition against swearing an oath to any man, he simply affirmed it. Quakers, Moravians & Mennonites were among those who had scruples. He was most likely a Mennonite.); John Bender of Lanc. Co., Warwick Twp., 9-15-1765; Daniel Bender, Phila. Co., Phila. Twp., 9-22-1765; George Bender, Berks Co., Bern Twp., 9-1-1765; John Bender, Phila. Co., Passyunk Twp., 9-30-1765.

"Colonial Maryland Naturalizations" - George Bender, a German, was naturalized 9-16-1765.

"A History of Lancaster Co., Pa." - Contained in a chapter on the twps. of Earl, W. Earl & E. Earl we find this passage on the German settlers: "...they were more intent on rising above insolvency than on recording their experiences. This may be the main reason why the settlement records of Lanc. co. are so incomplete. Shipping records help us somewhat; they give the year of sea-passage of many of the emigrants who settled in Earl twp.; but it

is by no means certain that the yr. of settlement was the same as that of emigration." It appears that the Benders came over in 1732;; "The Bird-in-Hand Hotel (Lampeter Twp.) has held that name throughout its nearly 2 centuries of existence. It was one of the first inns along the road, & was headquarters for the first surveyors of the old road in 1723... John Bender acquired it in 1802; 6 yrs. later John Bender, Jr., inherited the inn, & in 1827 sold to Samuel Rinzer.";; In the hamlet of Eden, Manheim Twp., a tavern was built in 1850 opposite the Eden Reformed Union church. Listed among its landlords was John Bender.

"An Index to the Will Books & Intestate Records of Lancaster Co., Pa." All Bender but the last one - WILLS: Adam, 1745, Book A, Vol. 1, Pg. 95; Benjamin, 1777, C, 1, 424; David, 1824, O, 1, 171; Henry, 1825, Y, 2, 137; John, 1782, Y, 2, 43; John, 1809, K, 1, 137; John, 1838, R, 1, 466; John George, 1783, Y, 2, 43; Leonard, 1782, D, 1, 55; Leonard, 1807, I, 1, 21; Michael, 1816, M, 1, 5; William, 1847, U, 1, 339. INTESTATE: Adam, 1833, G, 1, 21; Barbara, 1771; Benjamin, 1837, H, 1, 216; Cathrine, 1803; Diller, 1847, M, 1, 402; Elizabeth, 1845, L, 1, 307; Elizabeth, 1848, N, 1, 44; George, 1814; George, 1829, E, 1, 157; James, 1804; John, 1761; John, 1808; John, 1815; John, 1828, D, 1, 182; John, 1830, E, 1, 247; John, 1833, G, 1, 68; John L., 1838, I, 1, 102; John William, 1835, H, 1, 78; Leonard, 1761; Leonard, 1814; Ludwig, 1779; Margaret, 1783; Margaret, 1829, E, 1, 158; Philip Painter, 1802.

Rupp's "History of Lancaster Co., Pa." (pub. 1844) - The Painter family were land-holders in Lanc. Co. prior to 1735;; On a list of men from Lanc. Co. who were naturalized was Leonard Bender (no date.).

"Index & Abstracts of Deeds of Lancaster Co., Pa." - In Deed Book C-pg. 286/12-18-1751: Orange St., Lanc., Abraham Neaff & w. Mary to Leonard Pender of Lanc. Borough; C-443/10-12-1752: Leonard Bender & w. Margaret of Lampeter

Twp.mortgaged 215a in same twp.to executors of Casper Wister of Phila.(satisfied 1757); E-142/1-17-1757:Leonard Bender & John Bender (carpenters)of Warwick Twp.mortgaged 140a same twp.to Hans Bender of said twp.(father of Leonard & John)& w.Margaret;F-106/5-31-1760:King St.,Lanc.,mortgaged to Leonard Bender of Lampeter Twp.(satisfied 1765);G-253/1-12-1757:Hans Bender & w.Margaret,60a in Warwick Twp.to Leonard & John Bender(carpenters)of same twp.,sons of Hans.Property had been patented 1745 to Hans Bender(Bender);H-359/1-15-1757:Geo.Klyne of Bethlehem, Northampton Co.,60a & mill in Warwick Twp.to Leonard & John Bender,both of Warwick Twp.(had been patented to Hans Bender,father,in 1745. Hans & w.Margaret to Geo.Klyne & remainder of 200a to Leonard & John Bender in 1757);H-356b/12-2-1763:20a in Warwick Twp.--Andrew Heck & w.Barbara of Warwick Twp.(Barbara being widow of Leonard Bender,late of Warwick Twp.who d.intestate)to John Bender of said twp.(by order of Orphans Court 3-25-1763).

"Index of Berks Co.,Pa. Wills & Administration Records" - 1779:Sebastian Bender,Adm. Book 3,Pg.275,Margaret Bender & John Heck adms.;1787:Christopher Bender,Will Bk.3,Pg. 76,Mary Bender,exec.;1812:Valentine Bender, Will D,22 & 5,289,Godfrey Rehrer & Thomas Kurr,execs.;1820:Andrew Bender,Adm.8,302,John Stamm,adm.;1825:Catharine Bender,Adm.9,371,David Schell,adm.;1834:George Bender,Adm.11, 389,Jonathan Bender & M.Troutman,adms.;1845: Maria Bender,Will 9,37,John Bender,exec.; 1850:William Bender,Adm.18,254,John Royer,adm.

"Historical Review of Berks Co." (Pa.) - 11-1866 finds Wm.Binder as a voter for the first borough officials of Boyertown,Pa.;;The Warwick Iron Co.obtains mineral rights on the Binder lot(Boyertown)& tests made in 1873 give proof of the presence of rich ore;;The death of Catharina Bender,nee Schneider,11-

30-1825, aged 64 in Bern Twp. was reported in the Adler, a German weekly.

"Penna. Archives" Land Caveat Records (pub. 1894) - Among deeds dated between 1682-1701 (most likely in Chester Co.) we find, "There is 100(acres) more sold to George Painter, for which there is a Warr't of Resurvey granted." We also find: "He sold to Dan'l Humphry 100 Acres by Deed dated 23, 12 mo., '84, who is possessed of 90 y'r. of, the other 10 he quits claim, to George Painter 90 Acres now in the Possession of Jno. Lewis."

"Abstracts from The Penna. Gazette, 1748-55" - 1748: "Friends of Peter Painter, age c. 18, b. in Germany, who came to America about 4 yrs. ago & was bought by Peter Knot, seek news of him; information may be given to Cornelius Tanner in Lanc. Co.... (26 May)";; 8-22-1751: Michael Dardis is sought by his wife. He is supposed to have gone to York or Cumberland Co. with Arnold Pender, a German millwright;; Prior to 11-9-1752 Arnold Pender owned land in Uwchland, Chester Co.;; 6-6-1754: Samuel Paynter was an executor of an estate.

"History of Blair Co., Pa." - The first hardware merchant entered into business in 1853 in Altoona & Magnus Bender was one of the first coal dealers;; Ferd Richard Bender was among those men sent from Hollidaysburg from 9-7-1917 until the Armistice was signed in 1918 & on a list of those sent from Altoona was Joseph E. Bender.

"Daily Stories of Pa." - An article on the Carlisle Indian School which was established by Congress 7-31-1882 at Carlisle, Pa. states that "The physical training, both indoors and out, was a most important part of the life of the school. Indians take naturally to many of our popular sports... Chief Charles A. Bender, the celebrated pitcher, a close second to Thorpe..."

"The History of Perry Co., Pa." - 3-1913 Wm. Bender purchased the newspaper, the Duncannon Record. He had been connected with it in every capacity for over 2 decades & was the first native of the town to own it. 7-1-1916 he sold it;; Civil War: Amos Bender, pvt., company D, 47th Regiment; Benj. F. Bender of Saville, pvt., F, 104th; Edward C. Bender of Bloomfield, adjutant, killed at Chancellorsville, G, 133rd; Cloyd C. Bender of Greenwood, pvt., I, 133rd; Jacob R. Bender of Greenwood, pvt., F, 208th; Henry O. Bender & Benj. F. Bender, both of Saville, privts., D, 6th;; WWI: Cyrus S. Bender was credited with rendering valuable assistance in the compilation of a list of soldiers of WWI from Perry Co.; From Saville Twp. were John Bender, C, 314th Inf., France & William Bender, France & from Spring Twp. was Cyrus S. Bender, wagoner, 314th Inf., France;; Thomas Bender was engaged in the cigar business in Bloomfield Borough & in business in Duncannon was Wm. E. Bender, groceries, est. 1916 & in N.E. Madison Twp. (or Sandy Hill District) was H. L. Bender, general store;; Sandy Hill Reformed Church was organized 9-14-1873 & Samuel Bender was an elder.

"Wills & Administrations of Northumberland Co., Pa." - Letters of administrations granted Jacob Bender 11-10-1802 for deceased Jacob Bender Sr.

"Baptismal Records of Jerusalem Luther & Reformed Church, Berks Co., Pa." - Jacob b. 5-4, son of Mose & Susanna Binder, was bp. 7-15-1823. Jacob & Esther Hinterleiter, sponsors.

"Penna. Genealogies" (pub. 1886) - Hannah b. about 1850, dau. of Seth T. & Ellen (Miller) Mc Cormick, m. Thomas L. Painter of Allentown;; Jacob Painter b. in Berks Co., d. at age 59, son of Jacob, a native of Mecklenberg, Germany. Prior to 1790 Jacob (the son) settled on a farm in Hempfield Twp., Westmoreland Co. & built a stone grist mill. He was a member of the Legislature several terms & a justice of the

*) SHOWN AS JACOB BENDER 1810 PA. CENSUS

peace for a long period. He was the Whig candidate for member of Congress & came within 17 votes of being elected over Wm. Findley. Afterwards served as an associate judge of the county, a position he filled at the time of his death. 1793 he m. 2nd Catharine b. 1771 in Westmoreland Co., d. at age 84, dau. of Christopher & Elizabeth (Muller) Lobingier. By his 1st w., Miss Rapiere, he had Elizabeth who m. Gen. Joseph Markle, Rebecca, Catharine, Tobias, George & Elias. By 2nd w. he had Mary b. 1794, John b. 1796, Jacob b. 1798, Christopher b. 1800, George b. 1802, Joseph b. 1804, Benjamin b. 1806, Susanna b. 1808, Israel b. 11-11-1810, d. 7-4-1880 (from 1846-48 Israel represented his district in the State Legislature, was canal commissioner from 1849-52 & a delegate to the Democratic Nat'l. Conv. in 1860) & Sophia b. 1812.

"The Penna. Genealogical Magazine" - J.M. Painter b. in Pa. d. 7-30-1903 in Reno, Nev., aged 70, buried IOOF Cemetery, Reno;; Orphans Court held at Lanc., Pa. 3-1-1757: Adam & David, orphan & minor (above age 14) ch. of Adam Bender, chose Nathaniel Lightner & John Bare as guardians;; The will of Henry Bender of Huntington Co., Pa., Woodbury Twp. dated 9-9-1797, probated 7-26-1806 can be found in Will Bk. 1, Pg. 297;; On a 10-3-1764 list of "Sales of Palatines" (the purchasing of servitude of immigrants) we find, "Cash of John Painter (at Connestogoe) for Geo. Ernest's pass. -- 2 1/4 yrs."

"The History of Delaware Co., Pa." (pub. 1862) On 8-30-1847 Minshall Painter was a member of the "committee of correspondence, on behalf of the Removalists..." (to change the seat of justice of the county from Chester to a more central location, around which has grown up the town of Media;; "Painter, George, was one of the earliest settlers in Haverford twp., was a Friend, & took an active part in meeting affairs. As early as the 9th of the 8th mo. (Oct.) 1684, he was appointed by the meeting in conjunction with Wm. Howell, 'to view & set out a

burial place at Haverford.' The place selected is the old part of the present graveyard attached to Haverford Meeting. He d.in 1687, leaving his w.Eleanor & 2 young ch., Daniel & Deborah to survive him, the former being the first child of European parentage, b.in Haverford. Eleanor & her son Daniel both d.1689."

"Probate & Orphans Court Records of Snyder Co., Pa." (Formerly part of Union Co.) - Letters of Administration granted 8-7-1837 to Jonas Bender of Perry Twp. for Catherine Bender, deceased;; Letters of Adm. granted 2-23-1852 for David Bender, deceased, Chapman Twp.

Egle's "Notes & Queries" (In the 1890's Pa.'s State Historian, Dr. Wm. Egle, edited a genealogy column in Harrisburg's newspaper pertaining mainly to central & eastern Pa. The following are excerpted from that material) - Listed in the return of Capt. Martin Weaver's Company of Upper Paxtang, 4-23-1881 were Frederick & Stephen Bender;; Elizabethville in Dauphin Co. was originally named Painterstown;; A grand committee was appointed to report the most eligible place to fix the permanent seat of govt. of the state. 1-13-1802 in Lancaster the House resolved itself into a committee and "The yeas & nays were called for by Mr. (afterwards Gov.) Snyder & Mr. Painter, of Phila.";; Buried in the Zion Evangelical Lutheran Churchyard at Hummelstown is Heinrich Bender 1-14-1790/1-21-1826;; From Shoop's Reformed Church (located about 3 mi. from Harrisburg) records: Eve Margaret, dau. of John & Eve Bender, was bp. 6-9-1811; John b. 11-21-1812, son of John & Eva Bender, bp. 1-17-1813;; John Bender m. Barbara, dau. of Ludwig (d. 5-1809) & Eva Shott;; John Bender m. Margaret, dau. of Christian Geiger of Warwick Twp., Lanc. Co. who d. prior to 1779;; Elizabeth F. b. 9-7-1829, dau. of Jacob & Anna Kreeger, m. Milton Penders, reside in Indiana;; John Bender m. Margaret, dau. of Christian (of Warwick Twp. who d. 5-1779) & Christiana Geiger;; Marriage licenses issued at Lancaster:

12-4-1794 to Elizabeth Bender & John Shober,
 11-7-1795 to Mary Bender & John Gall, 11-1-
 1796 to Elizabeth Bender & Daniel Habecker;;
 The following is supposed to be the record of
 Rev. Van Hoff, at one time the minister at Bind-
 nagle church: John b. 2-7, son of James & Catha-
 rine Bender, bp. 5-17-1823. Elizabeth Bender,
 sponsor; Jacob b. 12-6-1791, son of John & Mary
Bender, bp. 5-11-1813; James Benner b. 12-2-1799,
 son of John & Mary Bender, bp. 5-11-1823; Henry
 b. 8-24-1820, son of Jacob & Elizabeth Bender,
 bp. 5-11-1823;; 9-2-1819 James Bender m. Catha-
 rine Schuy, both of Hanover Twp., Dauphin Co.;;
 6-4-1829 Christian Bender m. Jane Black, of
 Derry Twp., Dauphin Co.;; Serving in company E,
 1st Reg. in the campaign against Mexico was
 Capt. Fred'k. Binder of Phila.;; Buried in the
 "Hill" Lutheran Church, Derry Twp., Dauphin Co.
 is Eliz. Bender, w. of Jacob, 1768/10-2-1846;;
 Catherine Binder, a single woman, was a member
 of the Moravian Church who emigrated to Pa.,
 arriving 7-15-1749. Name of vessel not given;;
 Buried at Walmer's Church, Hanover Twp. is Geo.
Bender 7-5-1789/9-22-1864;; Baptized by the
 famous Rev. John Casper Stoeber, pastor of the
 "Hill" Church was George Valentine b. 2-2, son
 of Valentine Bender of Atolhoe, bp. 3-1-1752.
 Sponsors were Valentin Meyer & Elisabetha
 Stein;; Married 8-31-1773 at St. James' Church,
 Lanc. were Adam Bender & Barbara Jutzin;; Bur-
 ied Lutheran & Reformed Graveyard, Elizabeth-
 ville: Adam Q. Bender 9-1-1808/1-13-1884, Susan-
 na Bender 1-28-1828/10-21-1891, Leonard C.
Bender 8-10-1856/9-4-1873 & Ambrose F. Bender
 11-2-1857/12-6-1882;; George Mich. Bender re-
 ceived communion 9-8-1754 at the "Hill" Ch.,
 & bp. there by the Rev. George Lochman 9-1807
 was Christina, dau. of Jacob Bender, b. 1-4-1806;;
 Records of the New Hanover Luth. Ch., Falkner
 Swamp, Montgomery Co.: Moses & Anna Binder had
 a child bp. there in 1746; Buried there are Ja-
 cob Binder, son of Moses & Anna, 1743-1815; Su-
 sanna Binder, w., nee Slonaker, 1754-1839; An-
 thony Binder, son of Moses & Anna, 1749-1825;
 Catherine Binder, w., 1749-1823; John Binder, son

of Moses & Anna, 1756-1824; Maria Elis. Binder, w., nee Giger, 1753-1822; Maria Eva Binder, dau., 1785-1822; John Binder, son of John & Maria, 1789-1843; Johanna Binder, dau. of John, 1794-1851; Moses Binder d. 1863 aged 84; Susanna Binder, w., 1783-1845; George Binder, son of Jacob & Susanna, 1784-1857; Susanna Binder, w. of George, 1787-1850; William Binder 1813-91; Esther Binder, w. of Wm., d. 1864; Henry Binder, son of Jacob, d. in army 1862; Conrad Binder 1791-1824;; Buried in the Mennonite Graveyard, Hanover is Elizabeth Magdalena Binder, w. of Peter, 1715-60, had 5 sons & 5 daus.;; On the 4-1780 muster roll of Capt. Thomas Butler's company of the 3rd Pa. Reg. was pvt. John Bender.

"Lancaster Co., Pa. Tax Lists" - 1756: In Rapho Twp.-Lodwick Bender & Benjamin Bender; In Warwick Twp.-John Binder was taxed 7 shillings, 6 pence & listed under "Freemen" was Lenard Bender, taxed 10 shillings;; 1758: In Leacock Twp.-John Benter.

TAX LISTS from "Penna. Archives" (Each location has been checked for each tax year and the family appeared in the following) BEDFORD CO: in Springhill Twp-1773-Adam Penter;; Frankstown Twp-1776-Henry Panter & under "Inmates" (married, non-landowners) was Godfrey Panter; 1783-Henry Panther 200a;; Milford Twp-1784-Henry Bender had 2 in his household.

BERKS CO: Bern Twp-1767-Geo. Bender, farmer, 50a, 1 horse, 1 cow, 2 sheep (h, c, s); 1768-Geo. Benter 80a, 2h, 1c; 1779-Geo. Bender 75a, 2h, 2c & Martine Bender 100a, 2h, 2c; 1780-Geo. Bender, taylor, 60a, 1h, 2c & Martine Bender 100a, 2h, 3c; 1781-Geo. Bender 100a, 2h, 3c & Mar'n. Bender 100a, 2h, 3c; 1784-Geo. Bender 100a, 2h, 2c, 1 person in household; 1785-Geo. Bineder 16 shillings tax;; Brunswick Twp-1779-Bastian Bender 100a, 1h, 1c; 1781-And'w. Bender 2h, 3c; 1784-And'w. Bender 200a, 2h, 2c, 3 in household; 1785-Andrew Benter 18 sh. tax;; Douglass Twp-1779-Geo. Bender 1c; 1780-Geo. Binder 2c; 1781-Geo. Bender 2c; 1784-Geo. Bender 1c, 4 in household;

1785-Geo.Painter 4 sh.tax;;Robeson Twp-1779-Christian Painter 25a,1c;;Tulpehocken Twp-1779-Geo.Val'ne.Bender,lab'r.,1c;1780-Valentine Bender 1c;1781-Valen.Bender,cooper,2c;1784-Valentine Penter,carpenter,3a,2c,8 persons;1785-Val.Bender 3 sh.,9 pence tax;;Union Twp-1780-Jno.Painter 1c;1781-same;1785-John Painter 3 sh.tax. BUCKS CO:Rockhill Twp-1779-Jacob Benner 2c;1781-Jacob Bender 2c;1782-same;1783-Jacob Penter 1 sh.,3 pence tax;1784-Jacob Penter 1 dwelling,1 out house, 10 inhabitants;1786-Jacob Penter 1 sh.,6 pence tax;1787-Jacob Painter 1 sh.,10 pence tax;;Wrights Town Twp-1785-James Binder 1h, 1c;1787-James Bender 6 pence tax. CHESTER CO:Lower Darby Twp-1774-Philip Painter 160a, 3h,8c,4s;1780-Lewis Painter 60a,2h,1c,Mary Painter 157a,4h,6c,Jacob Painter listed under "Freemen";1781-Lewis Painter 73a,1h,2c,Mary Painter 93a,4h,6c,Jacob Painter "Freemen"; 1781-same;1785-Lewis & Wm.Painter had a joint tax of 1.17.3 (pounds-shillings-pence), Jacob Painter's tax 1.2.6;;Birmingham Twp-1774-Samuel Painter 170a,3h,6c,12s,1 servant;1779-Sam'l.Painter,innkeeper,160a,4h,9c;1780-same; 1781-Samuel Painter,tavern,164a,5h,7c,tax 10. 7.3;1785-Samuel Painter 3.12.9 tax;;E.Marlborough Twp-1774-Richard Painter "Freemen"; 1781-Richard Painter "Freemen",little wheel-maker,3.0.0 tax;;E.Bradford Twp-1774-James Painter 150a,1h,4c,10s,Sam'l.Painter,fulling mill,250a,4h,6c,14s & Jos.Painter "Freemen"; 1779-this year Joseph Painter is listed as having a fulling mill,50a,1h,3c,James Painter, weaver,50a,2h,3c,Samuel Painter 200a,1h,6c & a Sam'l.Painter "Freemen";1780-same;1781-Samuel Painter 200a,3h,4c,11.11.3 tax,James Painter 100a,2h,2c,4.19.3 tax,Joseph Painter, fulling mill,50a,2h,3c,5.15.9 tax,Samuel Painter "Freemen" 3.10.0 tax;1785-James Painter 2.5.0 tax,Joseph Painter 2.0.0 tax, Samuel Painter 3.10.0 tax,Samuel Painter 1.0. 0 tax;;E.Nantmill Twp-1780-Fred'k.Penter under "Inmates";;Upper Chichester Twp-1785-Richard Painter 0.12.0 tax;;Ridley Twp-1785-

Mary Painter 0.12.3 tax. HUNTINGDON CO:
 Woodberry Twp-1788-Henry Painter 100a,2h,3c.
 LANCASTER CO:Earll Twp-1771-Jno.Benter
 4h,3c;1772-Jno.Bender;1773-John Benter;1779-
 John Painter 30a,4h,8c,8s & John Painter 100a;
 1782-Jno.Painter 30a,5h,3c & Jno.Painter
 130a;;Leacock Twp-1771-Jno.Painter 200a,4h,
 3c & David Painter 3h,1c;1772-Jno.Painter
 200a,4h,3c & David Painter 1h;1773-John Bent-
er 200a,3h,3c & David Benter 1c;1779-John
Beder 165a,4h,4c,8s & David Bender 170a,3h,
 3c;1782-John Penter 100a,3h,4c & David Pent-
er 170a,3h,5c;;Lampeter Twp-1771-Lenard Pent-
er 100a,3h,3c,1 servant & Michael Penter
 110a,2h,2c;1772-Leonard Panther 100a,2h,3c
 & Mich'11.Panther 100a,2h,2c;1773-only Len-
 nard Panther listed with 200a,3h,2c,1 ser-
 vant;1779-Leonard Painter 200a,6h,13c,18s;
 1782-Leonard Penter 200a,3h,5c;;Hempfield
 Twp-1771-Henry Bender;1772-Henry Bender 1h,
 1c;1773-Henry Bender 1c;;Mount Joy Twp-1771-
 Geo.Painter 50a,2h,1c;1772-Geo.Painter 50a,
 2h,2c;1773-George Painter 50a,2h,1c;1779-Geo.
Painter 50a,1h,1c;1782-George Painter 60a,1h,
 2c;;Warwick Twp-1771-Jno.Bender 90a & Henry
Bender 160a,3h,4c;1772-Jno.Bender 50a,1h,1c;
 1773-John Bender 46a,1h,1c & John Bender Jr;
 1779-Adam Bender 7a,1c & Hanes Bender 150a;
 1782-Henry Bender 84a,2h,2c;;Londonderry Twp-
 1771-Jno.Painter;1772-Jacob Penter 50a,1h,
 2c;1773-Jacob Painter 60a,1h;;Rapho Twp.,Man-
 heim town-1772-Jacob Bender "Freemen";;Man-
 heim Twp-1773-Mich'1.Bender 6a,1h,1c;;Coca-
 lico Twp-1773-John Benter "Inmates";;Manor
 Twp-1779-Michael Bender 150a,4h,3c;1782-same;;
 Lebanon Twp-1779-Eberhart Bander 10a,1h,2c &
 Jacob Bander;1782-Everhart Bender 1h,1c & Ja-
 cob Bender 1c & John Bender 1c;;Rapho Twp-
 1771-Benja.Bander 50a,1h,2c;1773-Jacob Bent-
er 1c;1779-Jacob Binder,a smith,1c;1782-Ja-
 cob Bender 195a,1c,Benj'm.Bender 100a,2h,1c,
 John Bender 10a,1c & Adam Bender 38a,1h,1c;;
 Bethel Twp-1779-Adam Bender 1h,1c;1782-same.
 NORTHAMPTON CO:Lower Saucon Twp-1772-Geo.
Bender;;Plainfield Twp-1772-Peter & Jacob

Bender;1785-Peter Bender 70a,2h,3c & Jacob Bender 80a,2h,3c;1786-Peter Breder 130a,2h,3c & Jacob Bender 80a,2h,2c;1788-Peter Bender 130a,2h,2c & Jacob Bender 100a,2h,3c;; Williams Twp-1786-Melchior Painter 1c;1788-Melchior Painter 1h,1c;;Mahoning Twp-1778-John Painter 44.12.0 tax;1783/84-John Painter 1c;1785-John Painter 1h,1c;1786-Jno.Painter 1h,1c;;Mahanoy Twp-1778-George Bender 67.17.0 tax;1781-George Penter 45a,1h,3c & Geo. Penter 100a;1782-George Bender 46a,2h,2c;1783/84-George Penter 30a,1h,1c;1785-George Penter 30a,1h,2c;1786-same;1787-George Painter 30a,1h,2c;;Point Twp-1787-John Painter 1c. WESTMORELAND CO:Hempfield Twp-1783-Geo. Painter 250a,3h,4c,2s,John Painter 2h,3c,6s & Jacob Painter 100a,1h,2c;1786-Jacob Painter & Geo.Painter;;Armstrong Twp-1786-George Painter;;Pitt Twp-1786-John Painter. YORK CO: town of York-1779-Henry Bender,hosier;1780-Henry Bender;1781-Henry Bender,stocking weaver;1782-Henry Bender;1783-same;;Mount Joy-1779-Valentine Bainter 140a,4h,4c;1780-same;1781-Valentine Bainter,still,140a,2h,5c;1782-Valentine Bainter 140a,4h,5c;1783-Valentine Bender 140a,5 males & 3 females in household;;Manallen Twp-1779-Jacob Bender 261a,5h,5c,Ja-cob Bender 1h & Conrad Bender 2h,4c;1780-Ja-cob Bender 270a,5h,4c,Jacob Bender & Conrad Bender 1h,2c;1781-Jacob Bander 275a,4h,3c,Ja-cob Bander 1h & Conrad Bander 2h,2c;1782-Ja-cob Bender 275a,5h,8c & listed under "Single Men"was John Bender;1783-Jacob Bender 275a,4 inhabitants & John Bender 2 inhabs.;;Warrington Twp-1779-Martin Binder 300a,3h,5c;1780-Martin Binder 200a,3h,4c;1781-Martin Binder 200a,3h,3c;1782-Martin Bender 200a,3h,4c;1783-Martin Binder 200a,4 inhabs.;;Reading Twp-1779-Peter Painter 1c;1780-Peter Painter 20a,2h,2c;1781-Peter Painter 20a,1h;1782-Peter Painter 20a,1c;1783-Peter Pender 20a,6 inhabs.;;Dover Twp-1782-Jacob Bender 35a,2h,2c & Conrad Bender 80a,2h,2c;1783-Jacob Bender 35a,1h,1c & Conrad Bender 80a,2h,4c. (Note:

The difference in acreage from year to year does not always signify buying or selling of a piece of land but rather that the acres under cultivation was the taxed amount.)

"Tax Lists of WASHINGTON CO., Pa." (includes present day Washington & Greene Cos. & parts of Allegheny & Beaver Cos.) - In Fallowfield Twp. in 1784 was Ezekiel Painter & in Pike Run Twp. in 1793 was Ezekiel Painter.

CENSUS RECORDS: The best way to begin research on your direct line is by searching census records. The first federal census was taken 1790 & every 10 yrs. thereafter. Until the 1850 census only the names of heads of households were listed. Beginning in 1850 the names, ages, birthplaces & occupations of each member of every household were given. Census records are available to the public, on microfilm, for census yrs. 1790-1900. Most large libraries have a collection of these films & viewing machines. I have searched all states polled for 1790 & found the family in the following places: CONNECTICUT: LITCHFIELD CO: Watertown town-Thomas W. Painter had 1-1-2 in his household (1 male 16 & over, 1 male under 16, 2 females); John Painter 2-0-4; John Painter 2nd 1-0-3;; Woodbury town-Lamberton Painter 3-1-7;; NEW HAVEN CO: New Haven city-Thomas Painter 1-1-2;; TOLLAND CO: Somers town-Jno. Painter 1-1-6. MAINE: WASHINGTON CO: Plantations east of Machias-Christopher Bender 1-0-2. MASS.: ESSEX CO: Ipswich town-Sarah Pinder 0-0-2; Benjn. Pinder 1-1-3; Moses Pinder 1-1-2;; Newburyport town-Thomas Pinder 1-0-1;; MIDDLESEX CO: Marlborough town-Peter Bender 3-3-4;; SUFFOLK CO: Boston town-William Bender 1-1-3. MARYLAND: BALTIMORE CO: Baltimore town-Henry Painter 2-1-2;; CAROLINE CO: Thomas Pinder 1-1-3; Edward Pinder 1-0-1;; FREDERICK CO: John Painter 2-0-3;; KENT CO: Wm. Pender 1-2-4;; QUEEN ANNS CO: James Pinder 4-1-2 & 3 slaves; Wm. Pinder 2-1-0 & 6 slaves;; TALBOT CO: Wm. Bender 1-0-2;; WASHINGTON CO: George



Painter 2-2-5; George Painter 1-1-2; George Painter 1-1-3. NEW HAMPSHIRE: Tamworth town-John Pender 1-0-0. NEW YORK: Freehold town-Edward Painter 1-2-5. He had slaves but the number was illegible;; Herkimer town-*mumus (*illegible) Bender 1-0-1;; N.Y.C.: Out Ward-George Painter 3-1-4;; Westchester town-Slyvanus Bender 1-2-2. NORTH CAROLINA: BERTIE CO:Edenton District-Patune Pender 1-2-1 & 8 slaves;; John Pender 2-0-0; Patience Pender 1-2-3 & 10 sl.; William Pender 2-2-1 & 3 sl.; Wm. Pender 1-2-1 & 6 sl.;; HERTFORD CO:Edenton Dist.-Jethro Pender 1-2-1;; EDGECOMBE CO:Halifax Dist.-John Pender 1-3-3; Wright Pender 1-0-0; Josiah Pender 1-0-1 & 2 sl.; David Pender 1-1-5 & 9 sl.;; BURKE CO:Morgan Dist.-Jno. Painter 2-2-3;; JONES CO:Newbern Dist.-John Bender 2-3-2;; WAYNE CO:Newbern Dist.-Hardy Pender 3-4-3;; ONSLOW CO:Wilmington Dist.-Daniel Bender 1-1-3 & 15 sl. PENNA.: BERKS CO:Bern Twp-John Bender 1-0-1; George Bender 3-2-2; John Bender 1-0-1; Andw. Bender 1-0-3;; Douglas Twp-Elisa. Bender 0-2-2;; Rockland Twp-Ludwig Bender 1-0-2;; Tulpehocken Twp-Valentine Bender 1-1-4;; Union Twp-Danl. Painter 1-2-4;; Jno. Painter 1-3-2;; BUCKS CO:James Bender 2-2-2; Jacob Bender 1-1-2;; CHESTER CO:E. Bradford Twp-James Painter 3-3-6; Samuel Painter 3-2-6; Joseph Painter 2-2-4;; Trediffrin Twp-John Painter & Wm. Razer were listed with a combined household of 2-1-2;; CUMBERLAND CO:Hopewell, Newton, Tyborn & W. Pensboro Twps-Martin Painter 3-2-5;; DELAWARE CO:Birmingham Twp-Samuel Painter 1-3-5;; Chester Twp-Philip Painter 1-0-1;; Darby Twp-Wm. Painter 1-1-4;; Upper Chester Twp-Richard Painter 1-0-1;; HUNTINGDON CO:Henery Painter 1-0-2;; LANCASTER CO:Earl Twp-John Bender 4-1-1 & 2 others; Catherine Bender 0-0-2;; Lampeter Twp-Leonard Bender 4-1-3;; Lancaster Borough-George D. Binder 1-1-2;; Leacock Twp-David Painter 1-2-7; John Bender 2-2-4;; Manheim Twp-Phillip Bender 1-1-4;; Manor Twp-Michael Bender 2-1-2; John Bender 1-1-2;; Mountjoy Twp-Jacob Bender 3-3-4;; Painter (Widow) 2-0-3; John Painter 2-0-3;; MONT-

GOMERY CO: Jacob Painter 1-1-5; Ludwick* Painter; (illegible) Bender 3-2-3; John Bender 1-1-6; Jacob Bender 2-4-2; Anthony Bender 1-2-3; Moses Bender 2-2-2; NORTHAMPTON CO: Plainfield Twp-Jacob Bender 3-4-4;; Upper Milford Twp-William Painter 1-0-0; NORTHUMBERLAND CO: John Painter 1-2-3;; PHILA. CO: Germantown-Joseph Bender 1-2-4; Martin Painter 1-0-2; Mary Painter 0-2-1;; Kingsessing Twp-Jacob Painter 1-3-1 & 1 other;; Northern Liberties town-Sophia Bender 0-0-2; George Bender 1-0-0; Daniel Bender 1-0-0; John Bender 2-3-3; John Painter 2-6-2; Jacob Bender 1-0-1; Wm. Bender 1-3-1; Frederick Bender 1-0-1; John Painter 1-3-1; Margaret Painter 0-1-3; Jacob Bender 1-0-2; Nicholas Painter 1-1-1; Christopher Painter 1-2-3; Lewis Bender 2-0-1;; Middle District-Race St., South to 9th-George Painter (shoe maker) 2-0-2; Adam Painter (Labr.) 1-1-2;; YORK CO: Reading Twp-Petter Painter 1-0-5;; Shrewsbury Twp-Mathias Painter 1-0-1; Martin Bender 1-1-1 & 1 other;; Huntington, Manallen, Manheim & Tyrone Twps-Henry Bender 2-1-4; Michael Bender 1-1-1; John Bender 1-1-5;; Berwick, Cumberland, Franklin, Germany, Hamiltonban, Heidelberg, Mount Pleasant, Mountjoy & Straban Twps-George Painter 2-3-2; Conrad Bender 1-2-5. (*Ludwig had 2-2-4) SOUTH

CAROLINA: EDGEFIELD CO: 96th District-George Bender 1-0-0 & 28 sl.; ORANGEBURGH DIST-North Part-Jacob Painter 1-3-4; John Painter 1-0-0.

VERMONT: ADDISON CO: Middlebury-Gamaliel Painter had 1 male under 10, 2 m 16-25, 1 m 26-44, 1 m 45 & over, 3 females under 10, 2 f 16-25 & 1 f 26-44;; Vergennes-Azariah Painter had 2 m under 10, 2 m 16-25, 1 m 26-44, 1 f under 10, 1 f 10-15, 1 f 26-44. VIRGINIA (Note: The 1790 Va. federal census was destroyed by the British during the War of 1812. It has been fairly well reconstructed from earlier state & local tax & census data.) "First Census of the U.S. 1790--Va."--Heads of households - HALIFAX CO: John Pinder had 4 in his household;; HAMPSHIRE CO: Benjn. Painter had 6;; NANSEMOND CO: John Pender had 3 & 8 blacks;; SHENANDOAH CO: Conrad Painter had 5; Joshua

Painter had 4; Jno. Painter 8; Mathias Painter 13; Joseph Painter 1; Conrod Painter 4, 1 dwelling, 3 other bldgs.; Joshua Painter 3, 1 other bldg.;; ROCKINGHAM CO: Leonard Painter 2, 1 dwell., 1 other; Geo. Painter 4, 2 other bldgs.; Christly Painter 10, 2 dwell., 1 other. "Va. Tax Payers 1782-87" - George, Jacob & Thomas Painter, heads of households in BERKLEY CO.

"History of FREDERICK CO., Md." - John Painter appeared on the 1790 census.

"Second Census of Ky., 1800" - John Painter was head of a household in MASON CO. & Samuel Painter was one in FLEMING CO.

"Illinois Census Returns for 1820" - CRAWFORD CO: Jonas Painter had 1 male over 21 & 4 others;; EDWARDS CO: John Painter;; MADISON CO: Joseph Painter & John Painter who in 1818 was shown as John Paint.

"Miss. 1830 Census" - Henry Pender was head of a family in WARREN CO. with 1 m under 10, 1 m 20-40, 1 f under 10, 1 f 20-40.

"Index of the 1830 Census of Mo." - CAPE GIRARDEAU CO: Aaron & Lewis Painter were heads of households;; STE. GENEVIEVE CO: Philip Painter was head of a household.

"1830 Census of E. Tenn." - Digits following each name represent an age group. Those to the left of the hyphen are males, those to the right are females. Age groups are: under 5, 5-10, 10-15, 15-20, 20-30, 30-40, 40-50 & up to the "over 100" category - BLEDSON CO: Nathaniel Painter 00210001-0101001;; GREENE CO: William Painter 1120201-1112101, Jesse Painter 200001-00001 & Adam Painter 1111001-011201;; OVERTON CO: Samuel Bender 200011-12002;; ROANE CO: Geo. Painter 1101001-0111;; WASHINGTON CO: Adam Painter 000100000001-00000001, Samuel Painter 100001-10001, David Painter 0120001-2212001, Aaron Painter 20001-02001, Philip Painter

010001-100001 & Johnson Painter 00001-20001.

"The Southern Genealogist's Exchange" - 1830 Census for Tenn. - BLEDSON CO:Nathaniel Painter;;BLOUNT CO:John Panther;;GREENE CO:William, Jesse & Adam Painter;;ROANE CO:Geo. Painter;;WASHINGTON CO:Philip, Adam Sr., Samuel, David & Johnson Painter;;CLARKE CO:John Panther;;HAWKINS CO:Levi Panter.

"1840 Index to Georgia Census" - CHATHAM CO:James W.Pender;;City of SAVANNAH:Joseph & Wm.Pinder;;DOOLY CO:John Bender;;FORSYTH CO:Wm.Pender;;LAURENS CO:Parker Bender.

"Index to the 1840 Census of Ark." - Heads of households in INDEPENDENCE CO:Ann, Joseph, Martin, Samuel C. & William Painter.

"Index to the 1850 Census of Calif." - James Bender age 22, b.in R.I.was residing in CALAVERAS CO.;;EL DORADO CO:Wm.J.Bender 22, b.in Pa., another Wm.J.Bender, also 22 & b.in Pa. & Robert Painter 37, b.in Ohio, all living on the Consummes River; Jacob Painter 25, b.in Ohio, living Louisville; Thomas Pender 22, b.in Mo., living Oregon Canion(?); Wm.P.Pinder 33, b.in Ohio, living Placerville & vicinity;;SACRAMENTO CO:A.Bender(male) 18, b.in Germany; L.B.Paynter(male) 28, b.Pa., living in Sacramento city;;SAN DIEGO CO:Fredk.J.Painter 34, b.in Great Britain;;SAN JOAQUIN CO:Richd.Painter 22, b. Great Britain, living in district of Stockton;;TUOLUMNE CO:W.Paintor(male) 31, b.Pa., living in Jacksonville;;YUBA CO:F.J.Paynter(male) 21, b.N.J.; Jas.R.Paynter 25, b.in Va.

"The Census of the Territory of Ks., 1855" - A judge of the 6th District was Wm.Painter;;William Painter, who had been b.in Mo., was on a list of voters of the 6th District.

"The Nebr. & Midwest Genealogical Record" - On the 1855 DOUGLAS CO.census was Jesse Painter, b.in Ind., a landlord, 34 m 21 & over, 1 m over

16,3 m under 16,3 f over 16 & 2 f under 16.

"1860 JOHNSON CO., Mo. Census" - Jackson Twp: Houston Painter age 20, male, mill engineer, b. in Ark.; Robert Pender 51, farmer, b. in N.C.; Town of Holden: Wm. Painter 44, blacksmith, b. in Tenn.

"Idaho Territory Federal Population Schedules, 1870" - In Loon Creek Mining District, LEHMI CO. was J. Painter, male, age 30, a blacksmith, b. in Ohio;; In the 3rd DISTRICT with post office of Lewiston was John Bender 38, a gold miner who had been b. in Baden.

"1800 Census of Delaware" Figures to the left of the hyphen are males, right are females. Age groups are: under 10, 10-16-16-26, 26-45, over 45 - In CHRISTIANA HUNDRED: John Painter 10100-01100;; APPOQUINIMINK HUNDRED: Samuel Painter 20010-11011;; BROADKILN HUNDRED: Samuel Payntor 00110-20200, John Payntor 10010-10010, Samuel Payntor (carpenter) 20210-10110.

"Alabama Census Returns 1820" - DALLAS CO: Griffin Bender had 1 m over 21, 1 f over 21, 1 f under 21 & 6 slaves.

"Republic of Texas--Poll Lists for 1846" - In FANNIN CO. was William C. Painter.

"Index to 1850 Census of Pa.--NORTHAMPTON CO" (All Bender but the one so marked) - In Williams Twp. we find the family at house #238; In Saucon at #374; Forks Twp. at #75, 172 & 381; Borough of Easton, Lehigh Ward at #11 & 74 & a Pentor family at #78; Borough of Easton, Bushkill Ward at #261 & 504; Lower Nazareth Twp. at #41, 96, 97 & 164; Bethlehem Borough at #58; Bethlehem Twp. at #316; Bushkill Twp. at #270 & 282; Plainfield Twp. at #136, 191, 220 & 241; Moore Twp. at #110.

"Penna. in the War of the Revolution" - Pvts.,

unless otherwise listed - On an alphabetical list of soldiers were Christopher & Lewis Bender, John Painter, Ensign, another John Painter who was residing in Northumberland County in 1819 & Joseph Painter; Stephen Bender was on a list of "Court-Martial Men", 4th Battalion, 6th company; Frederick Bender in Capt. Martin Weaver's company, 10th Batt.; Taking the Oath of Allegiance to the State of Pa. in Lebanon Twp: Haneber Painter on 5-11-1778, John Bender 5-30-1778 & Benjamin Bender 7-30-1778; In Capt. Jehu Eyre's City Guard (Phila.): Christopher Painter "9-21-1775. Guard at the powder house" & Christopher Painter "10-10-1775. Guard at the Goal"; Christopher Bender was on a list of "Subscribers do agree to Sarve in the Sarvis of Our Country under the Command of Capt. Wm. Bowers in the 1st Batt. of Militia Phila. Comanded by Curnil Morgan", dated 12-3-1776; Christopher Painter was in Capt. Jehu Eyre's co., 12-6-1776; On a list of "Absent Associators" dated 12-19-1776 in Capt. Eyre's co. in Northern Liberties was Christopher Painter & on the same list for Capt. John Williams' co. was "George Painter, in Vine near 4th street"; In the City Guard 1776 (Phila.) was Jacob Binder in Capt. Campbell's co.; Jacob Binder, 1st Lt., 3rd Batt., 4th co., 1777; John Painter 5th co. & Christopher Bender 6th co., both Ensigns in 5th Batt., 9-12-1777; Jacob Bender, 1st Lt., 3rd Batt., 8-25-1777; Daniel Bender, Sgt. & Lewis Bender, both 5th co., 1st class of Phila. Militia, 6-25-1777; Jacob Painter 5th co., 2nd class of Phila. Militia, 6-25-1777, on furlough; John Painter was commissioned Ensign 9-11-1777 in Capt. John Bergman's co., 6th class Phila. Mil.; Jacob Bender commissioned Lt. 8-2-1777 in Capt. Conrad Rush's 3rd co., 3rd Class Phila. Mil.; Godfry Painter appointed Drummer & Fifer 8-4-1777 in Capt. Anthony Lechler's co., 3rd class Phila. Mil. & in the same co. was John Painter; Lewis Bender in Capt. Philip Wagener's co., 4th class Phila. Mil. 9-9-1777; On a list of Capt. Isaac Cooper's 7th class Phila. Mil. was Jacob Binder, 9-14-

1778, absent; On muster roll of Capt. John Kling's co., 2nd Reg. on Foot, Phila. Mil. was "Lewis Painter, 8-13-1780; substitute; on command"; In Capt. John Hewson's co., 2nd Reg. on Foot, Phila. Mil., 8-10-1780 were Nicolas Painter, Jacob Painter "sick" & Geo. Painter; In Capt. Peter Brown's co. of Phila. Mil. Artillery listed under "Matrosses" was "Christopher Painter, 6-21-1779; acted as sgt.; allowed cpl.'s pay"; Ludwick Painter, 6th Batt., 4th co.; On a list dated 1780 of "...return of Militia Officers belonging to the City of Phila. & District" in the 2nd Batt. were John Painter, Lt., 1st co., & in 5th co. were Jacob Bender, Lt. & Christopher Bender, Ensign. On a similar list for Phila. County was Joseph Bender, Lt., 7th Batt., 7th co.; Jacob Painter in Capt. Wm. Bower's co., 5th Reg. on Foot, 5th class, city of Phila.; On a list of Non-Associators 1779 (It is doubtful if these men were all non-associators although the papers are so endorsed) were Lodwick Bender for Douglass Twp., Jacob Bender for Marlborough Twp. & for New Hanover Twp. were Anthony, Moses, John & Jacob Bender; Jacob Penter in Capt. Kechline's co., Bucks Co., Rockhill Twp., 8-10-1775; Jacob Bender, 2nd Lt., 5th Batt., 7th co., 5-21-1777; At a meeting of the General Committee for Northampton Co. held at Easton 11-11-1776, returns were delivered for new members & Peter Bender's name appears for Plainfield.

"Penna. Archives" (War of 1812) - Pvts., unless listed otherwise - William Painter, Capt., 2nd Brigade, 1st Division of Pa. Detailed Militia. He resigned 11-21-1814; acknowledging receipt 10-17-1814 of \$6 as part of additional pay was Adam Painter in Capt. J. Schweppenheiser's 2nd Brig., 1st Div.; Lemuel Paynter in Lt. J. McKoy's "Southern Rangers", 2nd Brig., 1st Div., ack. receipt of \$6 on 10-21-1814; Henry & Charles (elsewhere he is listed as Charls) Bender in Capt. Henry Reads' co., 2nd Brig. Volunteer Benevolent Blues Mil.; John Painter in Capt. Wm. Runkle's co.; William Painter, Capt.,

on muster roll of 6th co. from Phila. County; Nicholas, Adam & George Painter in Capt. John Bakeoven's 9th co., Phila. Co.; Isaac Painter in Capt. Wm. McGlathery's 2nd co., 2nd Reg.; Philip Painter in Capt. Serril's co. "Called Dela. Cy. Fencibles"; John Bender, Ensign, in Capt. Jacob Schwop's co., 3rd Reg., 1st Brig., 6th Div.; Jacob Painter was 3rd Sgt. in Capt. Thos. McElheny's 4th co., 78th Reg.; Ephraim, John & Benjamin Bender in Capt. Jacob Dietruk's co., 152nd Reg.; Jacob Penter in Capt. Adam Karper's 7th co., 78th Reg. (or as they spelled it "Reigament"); --- Bender, Ensign, in Capt. Kuntz's co.; ack. \$6 on 3-18-1814 was Mathias Bender in Lt. John Fevorrit's co., 2nd Brig., 7th Div.; Thomas Painter in Capt. Samuel Anderson's 1st Reg.; Tobias Painter, age 20, in Lt. Simpson's co., 19th Reg.; John Painter 26, in Lt. James Burgon's co., 54th Reg.; Joseph Painter, Cpl., & James Painter in Capt. Jacob Poorman's co., 2nd Reg., 1st Brig., 13th Div.; John Painter, Sgt., in Capt. Wm. H. Taylor's co., 2nd Reg.; Samuel Bender in Lt. Thomas Wilson's co.; Thomas Painter in Capt. Samuel Anderson's co., 1st Brig.; ack. receipt of \$1.87 additional pay; Jacob A. & William Bender in Capt. Jacob Cash Jr's company, 1st Regiment; Serving in the capacity of a notary public in a bounty land claim for War of 1812 service in Franklin Co. on 12-9-1868 was George Bender, I.P.

"Roster of Ohio Soldiers in the War of 1812"
Pvts. - Jacob Painter was in Capt. James Alexander's co. (probably from Jefferson County); James Painter in Capt. Jacob Gilbert's co. (prob. from Jefferson Co.); Sgt. Isaac Painter in Capt. Wm. Sumner's co. (prob. from Fairfield Co.); George Painter, musician in Capt. Matthias Engle's co. (Co. unknown); John Painter in Capt. John Entrekin's co. (prob. from Ross Co.); Geo. Painter in Capt. Adam Kious' co. (prob. Ross Co.); Abraham Painter in Capt. Joseph Evans' co. (prob. Ross Co.); Elias Painter in Capt. Wm. Kilgore's co. (Co. unknown).

"Calif. Pioneer Register & Index, 1542-1848" - Theodore Painter was in Calif. 1846 in company E, Cal. Batt., enlisting at Sauzalito in Oct.

"Penna. at Gettysburg: - Pvts. - George Bender in 1st Artillery, 43rd Reg., 14th Reserve, Cooper's Battery B; Charles A., Robert M. & Jas. A. Painter, all in 4th Cavalry, 64th Reg., company E; Reuben Bender, 17th Cav., 162nd Reg., co. L; Robert Bender, 18th Cav., 163rd Reg., co. B; 1st Lt. T. C. Painter, 11th Inf., co. I; John Painter, 23rd Inf., co. G; Wm. J. Binder, 26th Emergency, co. F; Jacob Bender, 28th Inf., co. C; Asst. Surgeon J. S. Bender, 29th Inf.; Thos. J. Painter, 34th Inf., co. H; N. J. Bender, 40th Inf., 11th Res., co. A; Henry Painter, 41st Inf., 12th Res., co. H. The following are all Infantry, company: Cpl. Joel T. Painter, 63rd, I; N. Painter, 72nd, A; John T. Painter, 72nd, E; Jacob Painter, 72nd, F; Cpl. Chas. V. Painter, 72nd, K; Sgt. Henry Bender, 74th, A; Michael Binder, 75th, I; Peter Bender, 83rd, I; Ephraim Bender, 84th, G; John L. Painter, 93rd, B; Fred Bender, 98th, C; Geo. Bender, 98th, E; Andrew Bender, 99th, D; Paul Binder, 102nd, G; W. Painter, 105th, A; Charles Bender, 114th, B; John Binder, 114th, D; Edwin M. Painter, 119th, C; Gottlieb Bender, 121st, D; Henry Painter, 139th, B; Cpl. Geo. W. Painter, 139th, H; Aaron T. Bender, 141st, A; Val Painter, 151st, G; John Bender, 151st, H; Ernst & Peter Bender both in 153rd, H.

"Illustrated History of the Commonwealth of Penna." (pub. 1877) - "On Wed., 7-1, at 9½ o'clock in the morning (1863, battle of Gettysburg)... Pender's & Heth's divisions of Hill's corps, numbering 20,000 men... 7-2, Heth's & Pender's divisions in order..." On an official list of the casualties of the battles is Major-Gen'l. Pender, dead; Bendersville, formerly Wilsonville, is in Menallen Twp., 10 mi. n/of Gettysburg. It was laid out about the year 1835.

"Official Roster of the Soldiers of the State of Ohio in the War of the Rebellion" (Civil

War) Pvts. - John E.Painter age 19, company F, 1st Regiment; John H.Bainter 44, E, 2nd, d. at Murfreesboro, Tenn. 6-27-1863; Henry D.Bender, 1st Sgt., 22, G, 3rd, appointed 1st Sgt. 10-1-1862, wounded at Chaplin Hills, Ky. & Stone River, Tenn.; John C.Bender 19, D, 6th, discharged (disc.) 5-1-1863 on Surgeon's Certificate of Disability (SCD); Gustave Binder 28, G, 6th; Albert Bender 23, H, 9th, transferred (trsf.) to Commandant at Camp Dennison, Ohio 6-7-1864; David K.Bender 19, C, 15th, disc. 5-5-1862 SCD; John Painter 22, G, 18th; Frederick Bender 35, H, 18th, drafted; Harvey Bender 22, D, 19th, died of disease (dd) 5-7-1862 at Corinth, Miss., interred in Union Cemetery; John T.Painter 20, H, 25th, wounded 5-3-1863 at battle of Chancellorsville, Va., trsf. to C, 75th 1-16-1864, mustered out (mo) 7-16-1864; Martin Bender 27, K, 25th, wounded 5-3-1863 in battle of Chancellorsville, Va., mo 7-16-1864; Solomon Painter, Sgt., 44, E, 26th; Jonathan Bender, Cpl., 26, C, 31st, mo 7-20-1865, veteran; William Painter 18, B, 34th, trsf. 2-28-1865 to B, 36th where he is listed as Pointer; Nathaniel Painter 23, D, 35th, trsf. 9-24-1861 to G, 35th where he is listed as Nathan who dd 3-12-1862 in hospital at Nashville, Tenn., bur. Nashville; William C.Painter 18, I, 36th, disc. 6-28-1865; Peter Bender 45, G, 37th; Gottlieb Binder 23, H, 37th, killed 9-10-1862 in battle of Fayetteville, WV, bur. Alexandria, Va.; Benjamin S.Pinder, Capt., 25, B, 38th, promoted to 1st Lt. 2-6-1862, to Capt. 3-6-1862, resigned 1-3-1865; Perry S.Pinder 19, B, 38th, dd 4-28-1862 at Nashville, Tenn., interred there in Section A, grave 924; Thomas Painter 23, B, 39th; James Painter 18, E, 39th, wounded 7-22 in battle of Atlanta, Ga., d. 8-6-1864 in hospital at Marietta, Ga., interred in Sec. G, grave 1266, veteran; William Bender 18, G, 40th, trsf. to K, 51st 12-10-1864, appointed Cpl. 7-1-1865, vet.; Henry Painter 40, C, 43rd, drafted; Theodore Binder 35, C, 47th, disc. 7-1-1862 SCD; Daniel Painter 18 & David Painter 22, both trsf. from E, 120th to H, 114th on 11-27-1864 & both again trsf. to F, 48th on 7-24-1865; David Bender 21,

A,49th,captured 12-31-1862 at battle of Stone River,Tenn.,returned to company 5-1-1863 & wounded 8-15-1864 in action near Atlanta,Ga., vet.;Peter S.Painter,no age,G,49th,wounded 11-25-1863 in battle of Mission Ridge,Tenn., trsf.to Veteran Reserve Corps 4-10-1864. In H,49th there is listed a Peter S.Painter with exactly the same info as the preceeding Peter S. but with age given as 18;George Bender 28, D,50th,trsf.from D,99th where he had been reduced from Cpl.;Charles Bender 20,D,52nd,dd 12-18-1862 at Nashville,Tenn.,interred Sec.A, 1006;William Bender 18,C,53rd;Christian Bender 21,C,54th,d.8-30-1864 in Andersonville, Ga.,grave 7983;Jacob Bender 28,B,56th;John Bender 30,C,57th,killed 5-19-1863 in siege of Vicksburg,Miss.;Simon Bender 19,F,57th; Charles Bender 18,G,57th;F.G.W.Panther 40,C, 58th,also borne on the rolls as G.P.W.Painter;Robert S.Painter 30,D,60th,disc.9-18-1862 SCD at Ft.McHenry;George Pinder 18,B,66th; Davilla Bender 17,D,69th,vet.;Louis L.Painter 33,B,70th;Jackson Bender 30,wounded 4-6-1862 in battle of Shiloh,Tenn. & John Bender 43, both in H,72nd;Lewis Painter 23,wounded 8-30-1862 in battle of Bull Run,Va.,disc.3-30-1863 SCD & Jonathan Painter 27,both in G,73rd; Charles W.Painter 18,H,75th,reduced from Cpl., captured 8-17-1864 at battle of Gainesville, Fla.,mo 3-23-1865;Jonathan C.Painter,Sgt.,21, A,76th,from Cpl.8-31-1864,vet.;John Painter 19,D,76th,vet.;Thomas Painter 46 & William Painter 18,both in K,80th,both mo 5-29-1865; James M.M.Painter 18,I,85th;Uriah Bender 18 & Simon Bender 18,both in E,86th;Abraham F. Bender 42,C,93rd;Peter Painter 18 & John Painter 22,both in I,95th;Jacob Painter,no age,"Found on Muster & Descriptive Rolls,but not found on any of the Company Rolls of the Regiment"(95th);Martin Bender 39,A,96th;David R.Bender,Sgt.,20,D,96th,from Cpl.2-25-1863,trsf.to I,17th,Vet.Res.Corps;Jacob Painter,Sgt.,35,K,96th,mo 11-23-1864;Adam Painter 40,D,99th,d.1-20-1863 at Nashville, Tenn.;Devilla Bender,Sgt.,33,B,102nd,disc.12-

10-1862 at Bowling Green, Ky. SCD; George Painter 20, disc. 1-1-1863 at St. Louis, Mo. to enlist in Miss. Marine Brigade & Edwin Painter 22, both in E, 102nd; Alfred C. Painter 19, G, 102nd, disc. 1-31-1863 SCD at Louisville, Ky.; Joseph Binder 21, I, 107th; Elias Bender 22, B, 110th, reduced from Cpl. 8-1-1864, wounded 10-19-1864 in battle of Cedar Creek, Va.; William Bender 38, K, 111th, trsf. to D, 23rd, Vet. Res. Corps; John T. Bender 19, K, 115th; Cornelius Bender 18, D, 120th, captured 5-3-1864 near Snaggy Point on Red River, La., mo 7-7-1865; John S. Bender 34, disc. 2-18-1863 & Charles Bender, no age, disc. 11-11-1863 SCD, both in K, 120th; Samuel Painter 27, wounded 5-16-1864 in battle of Spottsylvania, Va., disc. 2-4-1865 & Thomas Painter 42, disc. 3-10-1864 SCD, both in K, 122nd; William H. Bender, Capt., 28, I, 123rd, appointed 1st Lt. 8-22-1862, to Capt. 2-12-1863, wounded & captured 6-15-1863 at battle of Winchester, Va., d. 10-8-1864 in Rebel Prison at Columbia, SC; Michael Painter 23, I, 123rd; James M. Painter, Cpl., 18, H, 124th, appointed 3-9-1865; William Bender 27, G, 126th, wounded 5-12-1864 in battle of Spottsylvania, Va., disc. 12-23-1864 SCD; William Painter 26, F, 129th; Henry Painter, Cpl., 28, K, 132nd & in his company was Isaac B. Painter 19; William Painter, Sgt., 37, F, 135th; George W. Bender 20, I, 136th; John R. Bender, Cpl., 37, K, 137th; David Painter 38, H, 140th.

"Register of the Commissioned Officers & Pvts. of the N.J. Volunteers" Pvts. - Daniel S. Bender, Fife Major, no age, company K, 4th Reg.; George W. Painter age 22, G, 3rd; Thomas B. Painter 31, B, 4th; Zachariah Bender 27, D, 1st; Lewis Bender 23, disc. 10-30-1862 & Otto Bender, no age, both in A, 4th; Lewis Bender 20, G, 4th; Henry Bender, Fifer, no age, G, 6th; David S. Bender, Fife Major, no age, ?, 6th, disc. 10-15-1862; Jacob Bender 35, A, 8th; John Bender, no age, B, 9th; Gustavus Binder, no age, L, 9th; Daniel Bender, Cpl., 28, H, 11th; Jacob Bender 21, F, 12th; Thomas W. Painter 30, H, 1st; Joseph H. Painter 44, ?, 1st; William Painter, Drummer, 39, F, 3rd; Theodore

Paynter, Cpl., 40, H, 3rd, disc. 10-31-1862; Thomas B. Painter, Sgt., 31, I, 4th; George Painter, Sgt., 22, K, 5th, disc. 12-22-1862; Lorenzo Paynter 19, H, 7th; John Pender, Cpl., 29, D, 11th; William H. Paynter 20, B, 14th; Samuel Painter 18, G, 23rd.

"Report of the Adjutant General of N.H." (pub. 1865) Civil War - Robert Bender, Pvt., of Amherst, company A, 9th Reg., disc. by order, 2-13-1864; George Pender, Pvt., of Gosport is found on the roster of the "1st Light Batt. N.H. Volunteers-Recruits". Later he is found on the roster of "1st Reg. N.H. Vol. Heavy Artillery-Company M" with this notation, "Deserted at Boston, Mass., 10-7-1864".

"Soldiers of the Great War" (WWI) Pvts. - Henry L. deBinder of Crichton, Ala. died of disease (dd); Fred E. Painter, Los Angeles, Calif. killed in action (ka); Paul Pinder, Miami, Fla. dd; Charles E. Painter, Bloomington, Ill. died of wounds (dw); John J. Bander, Clinton, Ind., ka; Henry J. Bender, Chaska, Minn., dw; John Binder, St. Paul, Minn., died of accident (da); John E. Bender, Kahoka, Mo. & Christian H. Bender, Jefferson Barracks, Mo., both dd; Charles E. Painter, Hornersville, Mo., dw; Joseph L. Pender, Ainsworth, Nebr., ka; Edward Binder, Jersey City, NJ, ka; Charles Bender, Butler, NJ, dd; there is another Charles Bender, Butler, NJ listed as having da; Fred M. Bender, NYC, NY, ka; John L. Pender, Wilson, NC, dd; Curtis G. Bender, Sgt., Columbus, Oh. & Ralph Bender, Tiro, Oh., both ka; Benjamin F. Bender, Copley, Oh., dd; Harold W. Painter, Lt., Phila., Pa., ka; Francis A. Bender, Altoona, Pa., ka; John Francis Bender, Mount Carmel, Pa., ka; Frank E. Painter, Pottstown, Pa., ka; Samuel Adam Painter, Johnstown, Pa., ka; William M. Paynter, Phila., Pa., ka; William Clement Bender, Easton, Pa., dd; Roy Bender, Dawson, Pa., dd; Geo. L. Painter, Loun-drum, SC, dd; Theofield Bender, Java, SD, dd; Thomas E. Pinder, Sgt., San Antonio, TX., ka; Frank S. Panther, Essex Junction, Vt., dd; Sidney M. Painter, Sgt., Jonesville, Va., ka; Louis Binder, Marshfield, Wisc., dw.

"Soldiers of Blair Co., Penna." - War of 1812: Henry & John Bender were pvts. in Capt. Nicholas Beckwith's company from Bedford, Pa. Militia. Henry is buried at Waterside, S. Woodbury Twp., Morrison's Cove, Bedford Co. & was survived by widow Susan. Civil War: Peter Bender b. 1850, pvt. in co. D, 6th NY Cavalry; Sabastian Bender b. 1844, d. 1924, pvt. in Indian Cav. Pa. Mil., bur. St. Johns Cemetery, Altoona, Pa.; Harry Painter, pvt., H, 41st Pa. Inf., d. 1899, bur. Fairview Cem., Altoona, Pa.; Henry Painter 1845-1929, pvt., E, 190th Pa. Inf., bur. Fairview Cem.; Jacob M. Painter b. 1843, pvt., D, 125th Pa. Inf., later Sgt., Indian Cav. Pa. Mil.; Leonard Painter, pvt., B, 208th Pa. Inf.; Thomas Painter, 1840-1923, pvt., H, 41st Pa. Inf., trsf. to I, 46th; Wm. Painter, pvt., E, 84th. Spanish-American War: Francis A. Bender, 1878-1918, pvt., A, 43rd U.S. Vol. Inf., later musician in M, 22nd and later a Sgt. in WWI in G, 110th Inf., killed in action 7-30-1918, buried Oise-Argonne Cem., France.

"Md. Revolutionary Records" - Pensioners: Henry Painter b. 1748, pvt., Continental Line, German Regiment, pension applied for by widow; Melcher Painter b. 1739, pvt., Cont. Line, Germ. Reg., applied for by widow; Michael Painter b. 1755, pvt., Militia, wounded; Thomas Pender b. 1757, pvt., Md. Line, applied for by widow. Md. Federal Bounty Land Grants: Henry Painter, pvt., received 215a on Warrant #6, 024, no date, & Thomas Pender, pvt., 100a on Warrant #1, 753, 7-20-1831; Melchoir Painter m. Ann Mary Miller 12-7-1779 in Washington County, Md.

"Ky. Pension Roll of 1835" - Thomas Pender, pvt. on Md. Line, received an annual allowance of \$96 while a resident of Ohio Co., Ky. His pension commenced 7-13-1818 & until he d. 1-14-1833, age 76, he had received \$1,261.96.

"Ohio Valley Genealogies" - The Painter family was on a list of first comers to Concord & Short Creek, Ohio from Crooked Run, Va., 1787-1803.

"Marriage Records of Highland Co., Ohio" - Harriet Painter m. Iradel Beeson 12-27-1831; Frederick Bender & Grace Warnick were issued license 2-8-1849; David F. Binder & Corrina A. McArthur issued lic. 8-3-1865; Frederick Binder & Malinda Hatle issued lic. 5-11-1841; Elizabeth Binder m. Anthony Blessing 11-18-1869; Margaret Painter m. Enoch Corder 3-3-1842; Laura M. Painter m. Geo. A. Dailey 10-29-1878; Mahala Painter m. Harrison Lucas 5-3-1837; Catharine Painter m. Adam Miller 10-19-1854; Benjamin Painter m. Lucinda Cochran 4-17-1851; Francis M. Painter m. Mary Ann Cole 7-12-1876; Robert Painter m. Nancy E. Kingery 5-26-1853; Wm. Painter m. Mary Ann McCoy 1-23-1851; Magdalen Bender & Jesse Pavey issued lic. 7-21-1834; Sarah Painter m. Jeremiah Smith 7-18-1837; Nancy Painter m. Stephen Stoops 10-8-1828.

"Ohio Records & Pioneer Families" - Jacob Painter sold land in Richland Co. between 1818-24;; Jacob Painter was a taxpayer in Hocking Twp., Fairfield Co., 1806;; Adam Painter bought land in Columbiana Co., 1806;; Elizabeth Painter age 63, b. Westmoreland Co., Pa., d. 1867 Chester Twp., Wayne Co.;; Adam & Catherine Painter sold land in Columbiana Co. in 1807;; David Painter was on a list of "Ohio Pioneer Quakers, Miami Monthly Meeting-Waynesville, Oh. Here Before 1808";; There are 2 entries for a Geo. Painter who purchased land in Tuscarawas Co. between 1801-16;; The will of the estate of Geo. Painter (or Bainter), 1809, is recorded in Muskingum Co. Will Bk. A;; From Wayne Co. Marriages, Original Contracts: John Painter & Catherine Martin 3-28-1816;; Richland Co. Deeds 1814-25: Jacob (John)? Painter from John Ebe, John Painter from Jacob Painter & Jacob Painter from John Williams;; Nancy Painter m. Hamilton James, Brown Co. between 3-3-1818/6-1819;; Jacob Painter of Frederick Co., Va. bought land in the N.W. Territory in 1802;; C. L. Bender of Shanesville was buried 1-25-1863. He d. of measles, aged 20-1-15;; Sophia Painter was on the Turtle Cr., Warren Co. Tax List for

1810;;Jacob Painter was on the Canton Twp., Stark Co. Tax List for 1810;;John Bender m. Elizabeth Enos 1-21-1802 in Somerset Co., Pa.;; Geo. Painter was on the Oxford Twp., Tuscarawas Co. Tax List for 1810;; Geo. Painter on the Elsworth Twp., Trumbull Co. 1810 Tax List;; Harriet Painter m. Wm. A. King 11-9-1847;; "Meigs Co., Ohio Pioneer Families: Painter, David b. Columbiana Co., O., 4-24-1825, son of Adam & Mary (Gilbert) Painter. Adam b. 1790, d. 1845; Mary b. 1795, d. 1881. David m. in Beaver Co., Pa., 8-27-1846, Rosana Shenefield, dau. of David & Catherine (Barger) Shenefield who came here in 1846. Her father b. in Columbiana Co., O., d. 11-10-1856 & mother d. 11-7-1878. David Painter in C. War. He & Rosanna had 2 children."

"Index to Newspaper Obituaries, Coshocton Co., Ohio" (These obits, in their entirety are on microfilm at the Coshocton Library) - George Bender, killed by train, obit in Democrat Standard 1-30-1904; John H. Bender age 25 of Warsaw, an early school teacher, obit in Democrat 11-10-1885 & the Age 11-7-1885; Mrs. Painter of Coshocton, obit in Democrat 6-22-1886.

"History of Ashland Co., Ohio" (pub. 1880) - During the Civil War John H. Bender, pvt., was in co. B, 102nd Reg. & Martin J. Bender, cpl., D, 1st Light Artillery;; Catherine, dau. of Andrew (1787-1860) & Margaret (Dato) Mumper, m. Michael Bender of Pa.;; Geo. Bender b. 1775 near Reading, Pa., d. 1857. He removed to Ohio 1828 & 1st settled on a farm now owned by his son Martin. He m. Catharine Warens of Pa. who d. 1847. They had 7 ch., 4 of whom are living: (1) John b. 1806 in Pa., m. 1839 Margaret Hauntz, of Ashland Co. They had ch: Martin m. Lydia Durk, Elizabeth m. Alonzo Workman, David, John & Frances; (2) Martin b. 1811 near Carlisle, Cumberland Co., Pa. He m. Barbara Hauntz & had: Mattias m. Horretta Everhart, Eliza m. Philip Snyder, Catharine, Sabina m. Michael Snyder, Barbara A., Clementine, Caroline, Mary, deceased & 4 others who d. in infancy; (3) Catharine and;

(4) George m. Lydia, dau. of Jacob & Elizabeth Dillier;; Henry, son of Geo. Easy (b. 1810 Baden, Germany & came to America 1829), m. Arsulia R. Bender of Loudonville, Ashland Co.;; Matthias Bender was b. 9-8-1847, son of Martin & Caroline. He m. Harriet Ebehart of Wayne Co. & had: Viola b. 9-20-1869, Harriet b. 3-8-1875 & Ruth B. b. 11-11-1876. Mr. Bender engaged in the undertaking & cabinet-making business at age 22 & has built up an extensive trade, known as the Bender Works. In addition to this business, he makes Bender's cough balsam & Bender's life liniment, which have a considerable reputation as medicines where they are used.

"Va. Valley Records" - Rockingham Co. marriages: Leonard Painter & Catherine Funk 10-9-1798, Mary Painter & Nicholas Carns 6-10-1805, Mercy Painter & Matthais Miller 1-26-1808, Absolum Painter & Sarah Thompson 11-10-1812, Adam Painter & Catharine Long 2-18-1819, John Painter & Sally Lanise were recorded as having been m. during the yrs. 7-1800/12-31-1823;; Landowners in Rockingham Co. in 1789: Leonard Painter 140a & Chrisley Painter 279a;; 2-18-1843 Margaret Painter was a member of the Baptist Church called Brocks Gap;; Military records of Rockingham Co. in 1788: Among the "Vochers" of Capt. Geo. Huston's company were Geo. Painter 3 horses & Leonard Painter 1 horse & of Capt. John Peterses company, No. 16 was Wm. Painter, 1 tithable, son William, 1 slave & 4 horses;; Dates from the Keesling Bible: Stephen Keisling & Anna Painter, 6-9-1825;; Matthias, son of Matthias Miller, m. Martha (Massa) Painter in 1808. Matthias Sr. lived in the area of Timberville, Va.

"The German Element of the Shenandoah Valley of Va." - 10-1742: Jost Hite sells to John Painter 189a on the north side of Shenandoah River;; 11-1749: Yost Hite sells to John Painter 125a in Frederick Co.;; 7-1750: Thomas Branson of Fred. Co. sells 162 $\frac{1}{2}$ a to John Painter;; 4-24-1761: Henrick Bender was witness to the

sale of property near Winchester, Frederick Co. He signed in German;; Among those who served with Gen'l. Geo. Rogers Clark in the conquest of the Northwest & did not have their claims for land allowed: John Bender (Painter), Lewis Bender (died) & Robert Bender;; A letter to Jos. Painter was unclaimed 3-31-1821 in the Woodstock, Va. post office;; John Painter's will is recorded in Fred. Co. Will Book #4 covering the period 1770-1783.

"Early Records of Hampshire Co., Va." (now WV) Benjamin & w. Susanna Painter of Hampshire Co. sold 279a on New Creek 11-2-1792;; On the census records for 1784 was Benj. Painter with 7 in his household, 1 dwelling & 1 other bldg.;; The will of Isaac N. Wilson which was presented to the court 3-24-1856 mentions dau. Juliana Painter whose husband, Israel, was executor;; The will of John Williams of Frankford, presented to court 2-19-1798, mentions dau. Sarah Painter.

"Records of Augusta Co., Va." - 8-16-1753: Alexr. Painter appointed overseer for a new road from Brock's Gap;; 5-15-1764: Alexr. Painter, qualified administrator of Catharine Painter;; 10-16-1765: Alexr. Painter was on a list of those naturalized;; 8-18-1773: Following to be bound--Barbara Painter to John Painter, Mathias Painter to Christian Painter, Margaret Painter to Nicholas Kern & Mary Painter to Jacob Mayer;; 11-16-1773: John Painter's estate & Adam Painter's estate to be appraised;; 3-17-1774: Adam Painter's death abates suit;; 10-17-1798: John Painter, orphan of John, chose Michael Garber guardian;; 5-1748: "Richard Morley vs. Johannes Bender.-- Pet. His right name is Painter.";; 1-2-1761: Alexander Painter signed a petition for a road;; "Christina Painter, widow & relict of Mathias Painter of Shenandoah, vs. Painter's heirs--O.S. 57; N.S. 19--Bill filed 1st March, 1804. Mathias d. testate 1802, leaving widow Christian, ch., viz: Catherine (w. of Jacob Emps-

willer), John George, Philip, Christina, Mary (w. of Isaac Parrott (Barret), Mathias, Peter & David. Dau. Christina is blind. Copy of Mathias Painter's will dated 27th July, 1802, proved in Shenandoah 13th Sept., 1802 (the name is Bender).";; "Richie vs. Painter--O.S. 271; N.S. 95--Bill, 23d May, 1810. Orator is Solomon Richey, a free man of color, who was surety for Frederick Painter of Amherst as purchaser of a tract of land in Amherst from Walter Frazer on Pedlor River, 45a of which Painter agreed to secure to orator. Orator formerly belonged to Andrew Edwards of Berkley Co., by whom he was freed.";; In Augusta 4-6-1816 Henry Painter testified in the case of Watson vs. Donaghe;; Philip Painter, aged 42 or 43, testified in the case of Carrier vs. Bowman;; Marriage bond issued 8-13-1794 to Henry Shounds (Sounds) & Eliza Ann, dau. of John Painter; 11-4-1797 Thos. Painter was surety for James Miller & Fanny Powers;; 5-25-1778 Christopher Painter qualified as Ensign in Rockingham Co.; 10-17-1798 in Rockingham Co. "--- ---, guardian of Jno. Painter, orphan of Jno. Painter";; 1766 Geo. Painter was listed as "not found" on Capt. Smith's list of delinquents;; 1784 John Painter was listed as "removed" on Valentine White's list of delinquents in 2nd Batt. of Augusta Co.;; From the Augusta Parish Vestry Book, 1755: "Thos. Moore & David Robson processioned as follows, viz: For Adam Reader, present Arnold Custard, Alex. Painter" and in 1767-68: "Processioned... for Adam Painter" and 1760: "Processioned... for Alex. Painter...";; 8-1774: Barbara Painter, orphan, bound to Nicholas Kern, planter; Margaret Painter, orphan, bound to Nicholas Kern, planter; Mary Painter, orphan, bound to Jacob Mayor; Wm. Painter, orphan, bound to Christian Painter;; Revolutionary Declarations, Augusta Co., Va.: It is certified that Sarah is the widow of Henry Painter, a Rev. pensioner, who d. 12-25-1827;; 8-22-1751: Alex. Painter appraised an estate;; 5-15-1764: Alexander Painter's bond (with Henry Long) as administrator Catherine Painter;; ?-21-1764:

Cathrine Painter's est. appraised;; 9-1-1773: The will of John Bender, alias Painter, mentions parents (but not by name), w. Catharine, sister Margaret, 3 other sisters. It was proved 11-16-1773. "Administration granted Catharine Painter, who qualifies (mark) with... Christian Painter."; 11-16-1773: Elizabeth Painter's bond as administratrix of Adam Painter; 8-16-1780: Elias Painter listed among buyers of Peter Hole's est.; Undated: "Estate of Adam Painter, deceased, to his adm., debtor."; 7-22-1818: Henry Painter was executor of Geo. Springer's will. Henry was m. to Geo.'s dau., Catherine; 8-2-1761: 20a deeded to Alexander Painter; 8-18-1767: 360a deeded to Adam Painter; 5-14-1771: Alexander Painter & Margaret deeded land to Christly Painter. Another entry, same date has Alexander Painter & Margaret deeding land to John Painter; 5-20-1765: "Alexander Painter (Peinter) & Margret" were among those who leased land to others to be used for the bldg. of a church house.

"Sim's Index to Land Grants in W.Va." - Rockingham Co.: Leonard Painter, 50a, E. side Custis' Cr., 1784, Book 1, pg. 203; All to John Bender: 180a on Steer Creek, 1848, 1, 95 & 245a on Straight Fork, 1851, 1, 271 & 30a on waters of Steer Crk., 1851, 1, 278 & 700 (900)a on waters of Steer Crk., 1851, 1, 455.

"N.Y. Calendar of Wills, 1626-1836" - Hendrick Bender, an executor 1763 of Johannis Staats' will.

"American Ancestry" - "Bender, Matthew A., Albany (N.Y.); son of Andrew Bender (m. Sara Marshall); son of Andrew of Delmar, b. 1809, d. 1886 (m. Maria Phebe Warren); son of Matthew of Bethlehem, b. 1782, d. 1866 (m. Elizabeth Ramsey); son of Christian Bender." (see following)
"Bender, Matthew & Wm. M. & Hiram; sons of Wm. M. Bender of Albany, b. 1814 (m. Jane Leonard); son of Matthew of Bethlehem, b. 1784, d. 1868 (m. Elizabeth Ramsey); son of Christian Bender."

(see follow.) "Bender, Matthew Wendell, Albany, son Wendell of Bethlehem, b.1777, d.1867 (m. Margaret Ramsey); son of Christian Bender." (see follow.) "Christian Bender (ancestor of above) came from Wurtemberg, Germ., 1740, & settled in Bethlehem, Albany co. (m. Mary Cramer), an officer in Rev. army."

"Book of Names" (Records pertaining to Mohawk Valley, NY Palatines & their descendants) - Sponsors at baptisms: Johann Valentin & Anna Margretha Baender 5-12-1710 on board the ship "Midfort", Johann Georg Baender 8-9-1712, Ann Maria Baender 1-21-1716, Johann Georg Baender & w. 1-22-1716, Anna Maria Baender 1-24-1716, Jerg Baender 6-7-1717 in Schoharie;; Johann Henrich b. 10-4, son of Veltin & Anna Margretha Baender, was bp. 10-13-1717;; Palatine heads of families (taken from Gov. Hunter's Ration Lists of 1710-14): Georg Bender of East Camps, Columbia Co., Valentin Bender of W. Camps, Ulster Co., Peter Bender's widow (no location) & Anna Maria Benderin of NYC;; Geo. Binder was on a "List of Scholars at the Free School, Johnstown. No Date given. Prob. in 1769";; On the 3rd list of Palatines to England 6-2-1709 were John Just Benter age 23, husbandman & vinedresser, & son age 2. They were Lutherans;; On the 1710 census list of Palatines remaining in NY in W. Camp were widow Anna Maria Benderin age 44, Eva Catharina Benderin 12, John Matheus Benderin ("in" for a male?) age 8, & head of a family in W. Camp was Valinten Bendor with 1 m., 1 f. in household;; Geo. Bender from Hunterstown volunteered 7-16-1711 for the expedition against Canada;; Ulrich Panter was an enlisted man in Tryon Co. Mil., 3rd Reg. composed of militia from the Mohawk district;; Jacob Bender in the Tryon Co. Mil., 4th Reg. (recruited from the German Flatts settlement) that fought at the famous battle of Oriskany.

"Marriage Bonds of Tryon & Lincoln Cos., NC" Elisha S. Painter & Louisa Hope 2-1-1841, John Painter & Froncia Money 2-3-1795, John Paint-

er & Martha Kirksey 4-18-1848, Samuel Painter
& Polley Styles 2-5-1823, Susan Painter &
Geo. Stiller, bond dated 11-18, m. 11-20-1865.

"The North Carolinian" - Bertie Co. Marriage Bonds: Thomas Pender & Mary Gilman 1777, John Pender & Elizb. Hubbard 1795, Polley Pender & Joel Hyman 1800, Wm. Pender & Ann Hubbard 1800;; Richard Painter d. intestate & an administration bond was issued 9-4-1781 in Caswell Co.;; Richd. Pender was on the 1755 tax list of Beaufort Co. with 1 in household;; Joseph Pinder was witness to a will in Bath Co. which was dated 1-28-1734/5;; Under Hertford Co. Wills & Administrations we find that of Jethro Pender, 2-1772, Joseph Pender, Admin. & Jesse Copeland, Security;; On the Bertie Co. tax list for 1757 was Paul Pender;; In 1736-37 Paul Pender attended estate sales in Bertie Co.;; In 1741 Eliz. Pender was adm. of an estate inventory in Bertie Co.;; Martin Bender attended the sale of an estate in 1750 (no location given) & Paul Paynter, Beaufort, attended one in 1750;; Hardy Pinder was on the Wayne Co. 1786 tax list with 400a;; The inventory of Paul Paynter for 1750 can be found in Archives File #SS887, pg. 26;; Daniel Bender's pension for Revolutionary service was applied for by his widow Ferriba, #W889.

"Roster of the Ark. Society of DAR" - Pvt. Christopher Gipple (c1745-1819) m. Catherina. Their dau. Elizabeth b. 1778 m. John Bender;; Col. Michael Haverstick Sr. of Pa. (1718-93) m. Salome & their son Michael b. 1762 m. Eve Bender;; Pvt. John Lewis of Va. (1757-1840) m. Anne Berry Earle & their son Madison Earle b. 1789 m. 2nd Nancy Painter;; Christopher Lobingier, Patriotic Service from Pa. (1741-98) m. Elizabeth Muller & their dau. Catherine (b. 1771) m. Jacob Painter;; Lt. Edward Painter of NY (1745-1800) m. 1770 Betty Truesdail & had: Deborah b. 1776 m. --- Graham, Sarah b. 1779 m. --- Van Tassel, Polly b. 1781 m. Seth Warner, John b. 1784, Oliver b. 1786 & Eunice b. 1788;; Pvt. Seth Warner of

Mass.(1760-1845)m.1797 Polly Painter & had:
Samuel Edward b.1800 m.Maria Hotchkin, Jesse
W.b.1802 m.Emeline Slosson, Seth O.b.1805 m.
Sarah Warner, Eliza b.1807 m.Millard Jones,
John P.b.1809 m.Eliza Griffin, Oliver L.b.1813
m.Charlotte Hayden, Edmund A.b.1816 m.Sally
Carter, Sally Ann b.1818 & George W.b.1821 m.
Harriet Young.

"The Hoosier Journal of Ancestry" - Listed
under Jefferson Co.marriages was that of Sam-
uel Bendor to Mary Ann Davis 4-9-1820.

"The Southern Genealogist's Exchange" - Dan-
iel Bender was in Dunham's Artillery, Confed-
erate States of America.

"Ky.Court & Other Records" - 1833 the estate
of Thomas Pender, Rev.soldier of Ohio Co., was
settled.Wife was Ann;; Daviess Co.Marriages:
Bond dated 9-23-1836 for Miles Pender & Sal-
ly Ann Lee & bond dated 4-10-1839 for Rebec-
ca Pender & Alexander Howard.

"Ky.Cemetery Records" - Buried in W.Provi-
dence Graveyard:Thomas Pender 5-25-1789/11-
23-1862 & w.Mary 11-23-1794/8-19-1876; Amelia
Pender Render 2-3-1816/2-18-1891.

"Names in Stone" (Cemetery inscriptions from
Frederick Co.,Md.) - Buried St.Elias Luth.
Church, Emmitsburg:Annie E.Bender d.8-27-1887
aged 75-0-25;; Bur.Mt.Olivet Cem., Frederick:
Elizabeth Bender, w.of John, 7-29-1801/7-15-
1852; J.Henry Bender 5-9-1858/9-30-1918, w.
Elizabeth 1852-1922; James P.Painter 6-18-
1876/3-25-1943, w.Florence A.1876-1954; James
W.Painter 5-23-1844/4-11-1928.

"The Md.& Dela.Genealogist" - Buried in St.
Peters Episcopal Churchyard, Lewes, Dela.:
Samuel R.Paynter 10-16-1801/2-20-1851, w.Sal-
lie A.1812-1866, son Samuel R.12-31-1834/8-22-
1851; Wm.Paynter 1774-1845, w.Jane 1783-1831, w.
Sarah H.1774-1829, ch.of Wm.& Jane:Albert J.

1800-28, Capt. James J. 1799-1836, Ann Green
1807-32, Mary S. 1809-39; Alfred S. Paynter, son
of Samuel & Elizabeth, d. 9-20-1822 (rest of
stone underground); Elizabeth, w. of Samuel
Paynter, Esq., d. 11-10-1820, 40, 11-1; John P.
Paynter, son of Hon. Samuel & Elizabeth d. 8-8-
1845, 37-7-18; Samuel Paynter d. 11-30-1811, 78-
1-10; Hon. Samuel Paynter d. 10-2-1845, 77-1-7;
Elizabeth, w. of Samuel Paynter, d. 9-30-1776, 52-
7-18; Mary Paynter d. 12-1760, aged 57; Samuel
Paynter d. 10-15-1767, aged 68;; Marriage licen-
se issued 9-29-1798 to Rebecca Pinder & Rich-
ard Hancock in Caroline County, Md.;; Jane
1805-32 should be included above with ch. of
Wm. & Jane.

"NJ Marriage Records" - Catherine Bender &
Isaac Hoffman, both of Gloucester, 9-14-1765;
Conrad Painter & Elizabeth Woolston, both of
Burlington, 10-24-1754; Geo. Painter, Burl., &
Margaret Ferguson 10-5-1785; Geo. Painter, Burl.,
& Jannet Ferguson 8-13-1789; John Painter &
Hannah Braddock, both Burl., 6-9-1735; Richard
Painter, Phila., & Elizabeth Busby 9-15-1732;
John Pindar & Mary Webster, both Pa., 1-6-1732.

"Early Germans of NJ" - The will of a Teunis
(Anthony) Hoppock dated 10-19-1772, probated 4-
19-1779 names dau. Lena, w. of Martin Bender.
The name Hoppock occurs in records of the
early Holland Church at Readington.

"Bible Records & Marriage Bonds" (Tenn. re-
cords) - From the Wm. Montgomery Bell Bible
in the possession of granddau., Mrs. Robt. Cox
of Lebanon, Tenn.: Brancy Bender 1-18-1799/
8-26-1854.

"Tombstone Inscriptions & Manuscripts" -
Tenn. Records--City Cemetery, Nashville: Freder-
ick Bender 9-1822/8-1865, b. in Germany;; No
location, prob. Wilson Co.: Burden Bender 2-1-
1803/6-26-1884, Ann Elizabeth Bender 1812-1888,
Bernice Bender 1802-66.

"Register of the Dept. of Justice" (pub. 1920)
Norwood L. Pinder appointed Chief Office Deputy,
Jacksonville, Fla. on 4-1-1916 at an annual
salary of \$2,200.

"Marriage Records of Knox Co., Ind." - Sally
Pender m. John Fitzpatrick 8-15-1829.

"History of Ionia & Montcalm Cos., Mich."
(pub. 1881) - Joshua Painter was an early set-
tler in Richland Twp., Montcalm Co. & had en-
tered 40a on the SE $\frac{1}{4}$ of sec. 15 & was engaged
in business in Vestaburgh. Joshua's house
was the voting place for Dist. #1 & spring of
1869 he was appointed school director. Fall
of 1869 he was elected J.P.;; Bushnell Twp.,
Montcalm Co. was organized 1850 & included in
"Original Land Entries" is Jerold Bander.

"Oregon Donation Land Claims" - Robert M.
Painter, residing Washington Co., b. 1827 in
Mo., settled claim 7-15-1851 (one document gives
5-10-1852). Affidavit: Wm. C. Painter;; Jane,
a widow, residing Wash. Co., b. 1807 Pa., arrived
Ore. 1850 & settled claim 6-28-1852. Married
Phillip Painter 1-6-1825 in Mo. He d. 1-8-1850.
Affidavit: Wm. C. Painter;; 11-26-1854 W. C. Paint-
er signed an affidavit for the Perkins';;
Wm. C. Painter, residing Wash. Co., b. 1830 Mo.,
settled his claim 2-22-1852; Robert Painter
Jr., residing Umpqua Co. (later added to Doug-
las Co.), b. 1831 Ohio, arrived Ore. 10-15-1852
& settled claim 2-1 or 3-30-1854; Robert
Painter Sr. signed an affidavit for Lorenzo
Tabor who was residing Douglas Co. & who set-
tled his claim 8-15-1853; "Thomas B. Painter,
heirs-at-law, Douglas Co.; b. 1833, Mich.; Arr.
Ore. 25 Oct. 1852; SC (settled claim) 3 July 1854
to 4 Jan. 1855, day of his death. Aff: Robert
Painter Sr. & Robert Painter Jr. Pat. del. 25
Oct 1878 to J. R. Dodge.";; Robert Painter, re-
siding Douglas Co., b. 1796 Frederick Co., Va.,
arr. Ore. 11-1-1852 & settled claim 8-15-1853.
Affidavit: R. Painter Jr.;; Robert M. Painter
signed the affidavit of David Schnebly in

Wash.Co.,who settled claim 7-1852.Also signing was Wm.C.Painter;;Robert Moore's w.Margaret planned to go to Ore.,spring of 1848, with son-in-law Philip Painter.

"The Abridged Compendium of American Genealogy" (These 7 large volumes, pub.1930's, contain various lineages submitted by prominent individuals. At times their data conflicts in generally minor aspects) - Geo.(d.1810)Painter(son of Jacob b.Mecklenburg, Germany who settled in Berks Co., Pa.) m. Catherine Turney (d.1850) & they had Jacob (1800-80) who m. Mary Harden Hays (1810-71) & they had Byron Hays (1837-70) who m. Mary Stevenson (dau. of Eliza Alden, 1809-65, & Sylvanus, 1794-1861) Lothrop. Her ancestor, Robert Stockton (1737-1821) was a soldier in the American Rev. | Byron Hays Painter & Mary Lothrop had: 1. Geo. Edward & Charles Albert b.1864 m. Ettie Morris, dau. of Charles E. Speer. Geo. Edward was b.8-30-1862 in Pittsburgh, Pa. 4-24-1888 he m. Agnes (6-6-1868/11-21-1895), dau. of Charles J. Clarke of Pittsburgh, & they had: (1) Mildred b.3-21-1891, m. Harold P. Hobart; (2) Clarke b.7-30-1893, m.5-19-1915 Eleanor Henry Smith (b.3-27-1895, dau. of Frank Biddle Smith) & they had Lillian Henry b.5-17-1916. Clarke was a fiction writer & novelist. 5-15-1917 was commissioned 2nd Lt., Q.M.C., 2nd Lt., Tank Corps 10-9-1918, attached to co. C, 304th Batt., Tank Corps & was in France 10-20-1918/5-5-1919; (3) Alden Lothrop b.11-3-1895;; Burrows Sloan (b. Phila., Pa. 11-20-1877, son of Andrew Jackson & Frances Cooper (Burrows) Sloan) m. 11-4-1902 Alice Blair Painter, Colonial Dame (dau. of Park);; Robert Baker Donworth b.5-14-1897 Seattle, Wash., son of Geo. & Emma Laura (Tenney), m. 12-20-1922 Sarah, dau. of James M. Painter, of Kittanning, Pa.;; Bernhardt Gilbert (1724-1802), from France 1743, settled in York Co., Pa., served in the British colonial army, m. Catherine Bender (1728-1808);; Henry (Pynder, Pinder, Pender) Pendar (1578-1661), from England in Gov. Winthrop's Fleet 1630, settled at Ipswich, Mass. & m. Mary

---(b.1582).She & her family came in the "Susan & Ellen"1635.They had John(1627-1707)who m.a dau.of Theophilus Wilson & they had Simon (1670-1725)who m.Hannah Browne & they had John(1700-85)who m.1729 Kathrine Kimball (1706-86)& they had Simon(1748-1813)who m. 1772 Mehitable Dutch(1747-1829)& had Samuel (1774-1838)who began to write name Pendar who m.Mehitable Putnam(1777-1836)& they had Simon (1800-87) who m.1848 Ann Towle Leavitt(1815-98)& had:1.Almira Ann(1849-52);2.Louisa Colby(1853-54);3.Elizabeth(1853-84,m.Joseph M. Parsons);4.Oliver Simon;5.Samuel Dutch(b.1859 who m.1889 Isabelle Tuttle).Oliver Simon(4. above)was b.9-29-1857 Salem,Mass.& 11-1-1883 m.Mary Ellen(9-18-1858/7-1-1884),dau.of Simeon Flint of Salem,Mass. Married 2nd 8-10-1904 Ruth Whittemore(b.Rochester,NY 11-17-1880,dau.of Chas.S.)& had,all b.Sioux Falls, SD:1.Oliver Ansel b.6-5-1905,Harvard '27;2. Kenneth Whittemore b.12-22-1906,Harvard '30; 3.Jean Ann b.2-10-1914. Oliver Simon was 1st postmaster & named the town of Salem,Dakota Territory;;1.Lewis Bender(1850-1908)m.1878 Margaret Eleanor Kline(b.1852)& had:1.Harold Herman b.4-20-1882 Martinsburg,WV & 9-3-1910 m.Amelia Ashcom Hetzel(b.3-20-1884,Paw Paw, WV,dau.of John J.)& had John Lewis b.10-13-1920,Princeton,NJ. For Harold Herman see Who's Who in America;2.Oswald Lewis(1884-1915);;Norma b.6-20-1882,dau.of John Henry & Mary Oates(Spratt)Van Landingham,m.11-18-1909 Jacob Binder.Her ancestor,Capt.Robert Alexander(1743-1813)was a member of the Provincial Congress,New Berne 1774 & commissary in American Rev. Norma & Jacob had John Jacob b.11-12-1912 & Billy b.9-22-1914;;Seth Warner(1760-1845),Am.Rev.,m.1797 Polly Painter,dau.of Lt.Edward,Am.Rev.;;Robert Wilson (d.1809)from England to NY ca 1750(established the great line of London packet ships)m. Elizabeth,dau.of Admiral Thomas Pinder,R.N.;; Nathan Sharpless(1772-1863)m.Lydia(1774-1845, dau.of Joseph & Elizabeth nee Woodward)Painter;;George Painter(killed by Indians,Painter

er's Fort near Edinburg, Shenandoah Co., Va. 1758) had a son John (ca. 1739-1807), member Frederick Co., Va. militia 1756, in Am. Rev., m. ca. 1760 Philbena Catherine --- & had George (1772-1855) who m. 1795 Mary Lindamood (1777-1847) & had John (1798-1870) who m. 1819 Catherine Speagle (1801-73) & had Israel (1826-85), who m. 1850 Juliana Wilson (1828-63) & had Franklin Verzelius Newton Painter b. 1852, see Who's Who in America (W'sWA) who m. 1875 Laura Trimble (b. 1852, dau. of Elizabeth & Rev. Peter) Shickel & had: (1) Julia Elizabeth b. 1876, m. Archibald H. Throckmorton, W'sWA; (2) Margaret V., M.D., b. 1880, m. Thomas E. King; (3) Elizabeth Trimble b. 12-26-1882 Salem, Va., m. 6-1-1904 Henry W.A. Hanson (b. 3-12-1882, W'sWA); (4) Laura Holland b. 1886, m. Harold C. George, W'sWA; (5) Theophilus S., b. 1889, W'sWA, m. Anna Tyler Thomas; (6) Ruth Elaine b. 1892, m. as his 2nd w., Dr. James Garfield Randall, W'sWA; Chas. Lukens b. W. Mansfield, Ohio 2-10-1869 m. 9-27-1893 Lotta Grace Painter b. E. Liberty, Oh. 8-17-1869, dau. of Alfred; Wm. Rock Painter, b. Carrollton, Mo. 8-27-1863, son of Samuel Lee & Sallie Ann (Rock), m. 1-12-1888 Cora (her ancestors Josias, 1705-85, & Ann Fleming Payne were the grandparents of Dolly Madison) b. Carroll Co., Mo. 9-3-1865, dau. of Isaac Otey Herndon & Sarah Amanda (Day), & had: (1) Amanda Herndon b. 10-24-1888, m. Eugene F. Salisbury; (2) Sarah Ann b. 6-7-1891, m. Charles Hudson; (3) Herndon Wm., 7-27-1902/12-30-1919. Wm. Rock was formerly Lt. Gov. of Mo., now state senator; Thomas Painter (d. 1706) of Newport, RI & W. Haven, Conn., m. 1638 Catherine --- (d. 1661) & had Shubal (b. 1639) who m. 1670 Mercy Lambertson (b. 1641) & had Thomas (1674-1730), known as "Ensign", m. 1694 Rebecca Candee (b. 1671) & had Shubal (1698-1785) who m. 1730 Elizabeth Dunbar (1701-85) & had Joseph (1731-66) who m. Amy Stevens (1737-73) & had Thomas (1760-1847) who served in Am. Rev. & was twice imprisoned in the "Old Jersey", was a sea capt. & merchant who m. 1783 Hannah Candee (1761-1830) & had Cynthia (1791-1880) who m. 1815 Simeon Collins (1786-

1886);;Gertrude Elma b.8-31-1882,dau.of Wm.& Sarah Emmaline(Dent)King of Ohio,m.Verne S. Painter;;Valentine Rowell,founder of Amesbury,son of Thomas(d.1662),of Salisbury,Mass., m.Joanna Pinder,dau.of Henry;Otis Godspeed (1816-92),son of Daniel Buck & Betsey(Loomis) Perkins,m.1845 Julia Anna Bender(1823-1904), dau.of Peter;Gregory Barrett b.3-29-1899 Bluefield,WV,son of Frederick Richard & Elizabeth May nee Hicks(her ancestor,Samuel Hickman,b.1750,of SC,served in Am.Rev.),m. 12-26-1922 Marybelle,dau.of Cecil Painter of Pearisburg,Va.;;Col.Walter Lloyd Bender,US Army Air Corps,b.3-25-1888 Mt.Carroll,Ill.m. 6-16-1910 Lucy McCorkle Rearden(her ancestor Nathan Darby,1737-1820,was a pvt.in Am.Rev.) b.3-31-1890 Denver,Colo.,dau.of Phillip & Malinda & had 1.Lloyd Walter b.6-19-1913 Manila,P.I.,d.11-3-1933;2.Truth Lucille b.5-27-1916 El Paso,Tx.;3.Walter Winant b.3-3-1937;; David Bender m.Mary(1866-1929),dau.of Baltzer & Elizabeth(Bowman)Schneder;John(1792-1873,son of Solomon & Barbara(Huber)Kleckner, m.1818 Elizabeth Bender(1797-1857),dau.of Conrad(1768-1852)of Plainfield Twp.,pvt.Pa. troops in War of 1812 who m.1793 Susanna Engler,& granddau.of John Peter Bender b.1737, from Germany,member Northampton Committee 1776 & pvt.in Northampton Co.militia who in 1759 m.Catherine Babb(1729-1806);;Daniel,son of Nathaniel & Mary(Potter)Fuller,m.1754 Katherine(d.1812),dau.of John & Katherine(Kimball)Pindar;;Maria Elizabeth(1811-72),dau.of John & Susanna(Gangewere)Lehn,m.1831 Henry Bender(1807-77)of Dillsbury,York Co.,Pa.,son of Michael(1766-1850);;Beatrice Augusta Teall b.1888,dau.of Francis Horace,W'sWA,& Elizabeth(Lowry)Teall,m.1914 Andrew Bender;;Isaac (1743-1826),son of Joel & Betty(Caldwell) Baily,m.1768 Lydia Gilpin(1746-1829),dau.of Sam.& Esther(Gilpin)Painter;;John Bender(d. 1825),probably of Berks Co.,Pa.,in Am.Rev., m.1790 Barbara(d.1828),dau.of Adam,in Am.Rev., & Catherine Koch;John Painter(will proved 1771),from Germany,settled at Haddonfield,NJ,

1760 to Frederick Co., Va., m. Hannah --- & had John (b. 1736) who m. Susannah --- & had John (1775-1860), Richland Co., O. who m. 2nd Rachel Redd (1781-1862) & had Hamilton (1810-97) who m. 1837 Matilda Stout (1820-86, dau. of John who m. Elizabeth, dau. of Jacob Hydecker, from France with Genl. LaFayette's Army) & had Nelson (1838-1923), LaMonte, Mo., in 4th Mo. Cav. in the Civil War, m. 1865 Hannah Ewers (1841-1927, dau. of Geo., 1812-84, who m. 1841 Rebecca Painter, 1819-1901);; Otis Godspeed Perkins (1816-92), of Racine Co., Wisc., m. 1845 Julia Anna Bender (1823-1904, dau. of Peter);; Lawrence Clinton (1642-post 1707), m. 3rd, 1665 Margaret, dau. of Shubael & Mercy (Lamberton) Painter;; Martin Bender came to America 1742, in Am. Rev. His son George m. Mary --- & had George W. (1831-1920) who m. Elizabeth Binkley & had John (1858-1907), of Mt. Carroll, Ill. who m. 1881 Mary Roberts (1860-1937, dau. of John & Laura Boway Roberts) & had Col. Walter Lloyd, US Air Corps (b. 1888).

"Colonial Families of the USA" - Geo. (1686-1728) of NJ, son of Geo. & --- (Hawker) Trenchard, m. Mary Bender;; Edward Roberts (b. 2-4-1680, Mayor of Phila., Pa.) m. Susannah Painter & had Susannah who m. Dr. Thomas Bond (1712-84) of Phila., an intimate friend of Dr. Benjamin Franklin; Richard Williams of New Garden, NC (1755-1852) m. 2nd 1803 Susan Painter;; Frederick B. Bender m. 1-24-1906 Edith Winifred, dau. of Ellis Thomas & Ellen (Davisson) Nicklin. Her ancestor was Pierre de Vaucelles de Vecmom (2nd cousin to Louis XVI of France) who fled from France at the time of the Rev. Frederick & Edith had: Leonard Thomas b. 4-5-1907, Herbert Edward b. 8-31-1908, Ralph Lawrence b. 6-24-1910, Richard Derik b. 8-22-1912 & Paul de Vaucelles de Vecmom b. 1-21-1913.

"New Century Cyclopedia of Names" - Harold Herman Bender (4-20-1882/8-1951) b. Martinsburg, WV. American philologist; faculty member Princeton U. for many yrs.;; "Bender Family."

Family which settled(1871)in the SE part of Ks.where,in a prairie hut,they lodged travelers,of whom they would occasionally kill & rob one.Mounting suspicion caused the Benders & their son & dau.to flee(5-1873)into Indian territory,where their pursuers lost them; nothing further is known of their fate.The area around their cabin yielded at least 11 bodies.";;"Painter,Gamaliel. b.at New Haven, Conn.,5-22-1743,d.at Middlebury,Vt.,5-21-1819.American politician,chief founder of Middlebury College.";;William Painter b.in Middlesex,England,c1540,d.1594 at London.English translator.Entered St.John's College,Cambridge 1554 & in 1561 was made clerk of the ordnance in the Tower of London. In 1566 he published the 1st volume of The Palace of Pleasure which eventually contained 100 stories in all & is the source from which the Elizabethan dramatists took many of their plots;;Harold Pender b.Tarboro,NC 1-13-1879. American electrical engineer.1903 he was invited to the Sorbonne where he proved the existence of a magnetic field around a moving, electrically charged body.Author;;"Pender,Sir John,b.9-10-1816;d.at Footscray Place,Kent, England,7-7-1896.English merchant.He was one of the contributors to the formation of the 1st Atlantic Cable Co.in 1856,& was a liberal supporter of the enterprise through the difficulties which for many yrs. beset it."

"Nat'l.Genealogical Society Quarterly" - The Will of Matthew Bendor dated 8-31-1784 can be found in File #3507,NY;;2-13-1854 Mary Jane Bender,child of John Gordon of Houston Co., Ga.,had her name legally changed & legitimized to Mary Jane Gordon;;J.Bender,age 60 & a native of Pa.was listed on the 1850 Federal Census as a pensioner & former seaman in the Navy,living in the Naval Asylum,Phila.Co., Pa.;;At the Land Court held in Richmond Co., Ga.,7-3-1786 Wm.White petitioned for land adjoining Jacob Painter;;Joseph Pinder embarked from Nassau,city on New Providence Island,on

the schooner Tweed & arrived at the port of Savannah, Ga. 2-13-1867;; The 1772 will of John Painter is on file in NY;; In 1860 Levi Painter m. Margaret McDermott in Sacramento Co., Calif.;; 5-17-1857 Samuel Painter m. Mrs. Mary Ann Henly in Shasta County, Calif.

"Trail of the Black Walnut" (Records of the Pa. Germans who migrated to Ontario, Canada in the late 1700's & early 1800's. Most were Menonites) - In 1779 Gov. of Canada, Frederick Haldimand, wrote Col. Bolton, Commander at Fort Niagara: "All prisoners & idle people from the Frontiers I hope you have already sent, if you can find amongst the distressed families 3 or 4 who are desirous to settle upon the opposite side of the river... I would have you establish them there..." A census of the new settlement, 8-25-1782, has Philip Bender there.

"Encyclopedia of Pa." (pub. 1914) - Simon Peter Painter b. 1836 in Butler Co., Pa. was a farmer, coal & oil operator, school director, tax collector & J.P. He m. 1856 Lois, of Scotch-Irish ancestry b. Pa. 1840, dau. of John & Nancy (McCall) Sutton, & had John Sutton b. 1858, Jacob Monroe b. 1860, Malinda Jane b. 1862, Wm. Harvey b. 1864, Nancy Elizabeth b. 1867, Howard Isaiah b. 1870, Perrie Alvin b. 1872, Allen Baker b. 1874, Louise S. b. 1876, Burton Chas., b. 1878, Lillian May b. 1880, Stella Sara b. 1883 & Lester LeRoy b. 1886. Burton Chas. graduated 1905 from the medical dept. of the U. of Pittsburgh. Immediately after grad. he began practice in New Brighton, Pa. He is a Presbyterian. 6-20-1906 he m. Dulce b. 10-6-1879, dau. of James Milton & Emma Viola (Christley) Thompson, & had John Milton b. 5-20-1907, Margaret Dulce b. 10-6-1909 & Burton Charles Jr. b. 7-4-1911.

"Commemorative Biographical Record of NE Pa." (pub. 1900) - Franklin Bender b. Hamilton Twp., Monroe Co., Pa. 6-4-1859, son of Jerome (b. 1832 same county, d. 1-6-1889, for 3 yrs. a member of

the Union army, wounded in service) & Elizabeth Larn (d. 7-17-1888, aged 52). On 10-18-1881 Franklin m. Sophia Beehler. Her father, Jacob Beeler was a native of Germany & came to America at age 5. Her mother Mary Wagner was b. Monroe Co. 5-6-1834. Franklin & Sophia had: Archibald b. 9-11-1881, Lewis b. 9-6-1882 (d. infancy), Horace b. 9-24-1885, Chas. b. 1-20-1889, Mary b. 12-13-1890, Roland b. 1-11-1893, Teddie b. 7-6-1895 & Prodice b. 1-24-1898;; David Bender b. in Nessel, Wurtemberg, Germany 1834, son of Michael & Rosanna. 1845 Michael started for America with his family (sons David, Geo. b. 1843 & Rosanna, dau.), taking passage in May & not reach NY until August. He d. 1867 & his w. died 1860. David m. Mrs. Rachel Mick, dau. of Christopher & Louisa Somers, natives of Germany, & had: Rosanna b. 1857 m. Garrison Shaffer, Ida A. b. 1859, Walter E. 1861-1899 & Frances A. d. 1886, age 22. "Highland Villa", the pleasant home of the family, is admirably located & each season accommodates a limited number of guests.

"Biographical & Portrait Cyclopedia of Schuylkill Co., Pa." (pub. 1893) - Louis Bender b. Westphalia, Kingdom of Prussia, Germany, d. 3-1868. He m. Mary Volpert & had 6 ch., 5 of whom emigrated to America. Son Frank C., b. 7-18-1836, Westphalia, came to US 1852 & settled at Minersville. For 10 yrs. he was employed with his uncle, John Volpert, in the liquor & bottling business. He was a sgt. in co. E, Minersville Art., 5th Pa. Reg. & enlisted 4-1861 for a period of 3 mos. At expiration of his term he returned to Minersville & in 1862 recommenced the bottling business under the firm-name of F. C. Bender & Co. His son Frank J. became a partner 1891. On 11-15-1863 Frank C. m. Kate O'Connor, dau. of Patrick & Bridget (Malley) & had: Mary m. P. M. Kelly, Frank m. Elizabeth C. Lawrence 6-6-1893, Anna, Catherine, Ella & Gertrude.

"Portrait & Biographical Record of Lanc. Co., Pa." (pub. 1894) - George Bender, a farmer for

many yrs.in Upper Leacock Twp.,m.Catherine Kinzer & had:(I)Margaret m.Jacob Holl;(II) Kinzer D.b.9-30-1809 m.Mary Weidler & had: (1)Franklin;(2)John W.;(3)Wm.K.b.Upper Leacock Twp.10-3-1839.He offered his services for the defense of the Union 8-1862 in co. B,122nd Pa.Infantry.Wounded at the battle of Chancellorsville & mustered out 5-20-1863.On 10-24-1865 he m.Lizzie A.Hartman whose parents were among the pioneer settlers of the community.Their ch.:Ella M.,Alice S.& Christie E.;(4)Mary m.Jacob Burkholder;(III)Eliza, 1-12-1812/10-14-1877,m.Benjamin Owan(10-31-1793/8-6-1880);(IV)William G.

"A Biographical History of York Co.,Pa." - Edmund C.,son of Christian & Sarah(Carl)Bender,was b.in Dillsburg,York Co.1-22-1831 & at an early age the family moved to York.He was mgr.of a lumber-yard & eventually became a partner but 1875 sold his business interest. He leased a large tract of timber land near Philipsburg,Center Co.& removed with his family to that town,remaining 9 yrs.He returned to York & engaged in the grain business with his brother Martin & also in the grocery business with his son.5-15-1856 he m.Margaret M.,dau.of Daniel B.& Matilda Weiser,& had Sarah M.& Edmund C. Mr.Bender d.8-29-1883;; Martin,2nd son of Christian & Sarah(Carl) Bender,was b.3-21-1832 in York.1867 he m.Emma(d.9-30-1881),dau.of Samuel & Anna M.Weiser & had Willie C.& Helen B.;;Christian,son of Geo.& Hannah Bender,was b.York Co.12-2-1833. The Bender ancestors emigrated from Germany about 1740.The father was a brickmaker & Christian assisted his father.1875 he engaged in the coal & wood business.1-7-1855 he m. Sarah,dau.of Daniel & Mary A.Craver & had John C.,Lavinia M.,Amelia A.,Irene E.& Christopher C.His 1st w.died 1873 & he m.Martha C. Herman;;Christian,son of Lewis & Catherine (Hershey)Bender,was b.1828 in York Co. 1851 he m.Elizabeth,dau.of Michael Mumper,& had Samuel H.,Mary E.,Edward L.,Lilly E.& Sallie;;

George, son of Geo. Bender, a native of Germany, m. 1-21-1863 Emma J. Kiser & had Annie K., Lydia M., Imilda A., George F. & Jeremiah.

"Portrait & Biographical Record of Lehigh, Northampton & Carbon Cos., Pa." (pub. 1894) - Peter Bender (d. 1890, age 71) b. Bavaria, Germany, early came to US & m. Eliza Bacher (d. 1871) b. Lehigh Co., & had: (1) Rev. F. P.; (2) Phaon; (3) Wm.; (4) Prof. Charles T., b. 2-27-1856, Berks Co. He started teaching when 16 & in 1886 was Principal of W. Bethlehem Schools. 12-1890 he m. Mary of Catasauqua, dau. of James C. Beitel, & had James Peter. Peter (the father) m. 2nd & had Elmer J.

"A History of Montgomery Co., Pa." - The founder of the family in Pa. was Moses Binder, son of Casper, son of Rohland, who came from Wurttemberg, Germany with w. Anna in the "Frances & Elizabeth" 9-21-1742. He settled in Sassa-
mansville, Mtgy. Co. & there d. Jacob, great-grandson of Moses, m. Susanna --- & had a large family, among them John who was b. at Yellow Springs, Chester Co. He m. Anna Mary Steltz, b. Mtgy. Co. & had: (1) Aaron M., soldier in the Civil War in co. A, 2nd Minnesota Veteran Inf., 14th Corps; (2) Elizabeth m. David Herst; (3) Tamsen m. Jeremiah H. Binder; (4) Wm. J. b. 9-30-1843, Chester Co. 1863 he enlisted in 26th Emergency Reg., Pa. Vol. Inf. & also saw service with 197th Pa. Reg. in 1864. In 1865 he was a pvt. in co. E, 105th Pa. Reg., Vol. Inf. He was with the Army of the Potomac at Petersburg & in the campaign which ended with the surrender of Lee. April 1866 he bought $\frac{1}{2}$ interest in the Mtgy. newspaper "Ledger" & in 1879 became sole owner. 1873 he est. the "Daily Pottstown Ledger" & 1920 sold it & retired. His son, Hilton S., was assoc.-Ed. for 30 yrs. 12-26-1867 he m. Mary A., dau. of James & Margaret (Walmsly) Hilton & had Hilton S., May E. m. C. C. Hinchman, Ella M., Bessie A., Edith H. m. G. W. Nagle, Laura D., John K. & Florence M. who m. C. S. Nagle.

Egle's "Notes & Queries" - 9-21-1742 the male passengers of "Francis & Elizabeth" qualified at Phila. Among them were John-Geo., Jacob & Moses Binder. What connection they were is not known. Moses & w. Anna settled near the New Hanover Church in Falkner Swamp, Montgomery Co., Pa. 1746 he & w. were sponsors to a child of Alexander & Maria Margareta Binder in the "Swamp". Christian Binder & w. Anna Margareta had a child bp. there 1753. Moses came from Wurtemberg, the family seat supposed to be in the vicinity of Meringen. 1779 he was taxed for 200a, 3 horses, 4 cows. The date of his death is not known. In 1790 he was re-elected trustee of the Luth. Church & although very old, must still have been in fair preservation to have continued in office. 1758 he met with a little mishap which was reported in the newspaper. (This is in German for which there is no translation, but it continues with...) "Whether he ever recovered his lost 'Zwerch-Sack' we cannot say. The 'Zwerch-Sack' was simply a long bag made of strong material, the ends of which were closed & the seam left open in the middle. This was used in olden time to carry all sorts of things. In it the itinerant shoemaker, tinker, etc., carried his 'kit', & the farmer put his store purchases in it & slung it across the back of his horse or his left shoulder, like the school boy uses his double end book bag." Moses & Anna had: (1) Johanna Christina b. about 1742; (2 & 3, twins, John Jacob & Hannah, b. 8-16-1743; (4) Frederica b. 1748 m. 12-31-1765 Michael Kurtz; (5) Anthony b. 6-7-1749 m. 12-15-1772 Catharine Loeber, & d. 4-7-1823; (6) Catharine b. 5-22-1751; (7) Anna Margaret b. 2-1754; (8) John, 9-3-1756/10-29-1824, m. 5-5-1777 Mary Elizabeth, dau. of Paul & Eva Geiger of the "Swamp", d. 7-28-1823; (9) Anna Maria m. 12-10-1785 Henry Fryer. John Jacob, son of the emigrant, m. 3-18-1769 Susanna Schlonaker, & d. 12-4-1815. They had Michael, Henry, Jacob, Geo., Susan & Elizabeth. Hannah, twin, m. 4-11-1762 Martin Sendorfer.

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

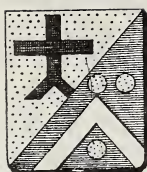
a	acres	ch ..	children
b	born	d	died
bp ..	baptised	w ..	wife
m	married		

;; Indicates end of one piece of material
and beginning of another

The pictured crests are taken from Rietstap's "Illustrations to the Armorial General". Beneath each is the geographical area in which it was issued to the family. These are in French and are translated as follows: Valais is a Swiss canton; Bade is Baden, a German province; Nordlingen is a town in Bavaria, Germany; Styrie is Steirmark an Austrian province; Aut. is Austria; Francfort is Frankfort, Germany; Transylvanie, a region in Rumania; Allem. (Allemand) means Germany; St. Gall is a Swiss canton; Winterthur is a city in the canton of Zurich, Switz.; Bav. (Bavaria), a German state; Brab. (Brabant) a province that at various times was part of Holland, France & Belgium; Cheshire is a county in England; Angl. is England.

COLOR CODE

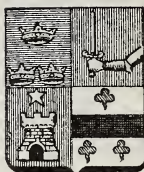
Checkered Areas		Sable	Brown
Vertical Lines		Red	
White Areas		Silver	
Horizontal Lines		Blue	
Dotted Areas		Gold	
Slanted Lines		Purple	
Black Areas		Black	



Bender
Valais V. Ap.



Bender
Bado



Bender
Bado



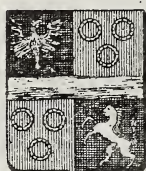
Bender
Nördlingen (Bav.)



Bender
Styrie



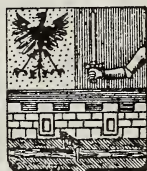
Bender Laytha
Aut.



Bender Laytha
Aut.



Bender Biententhal
Francfort



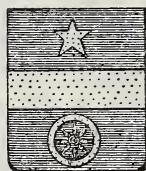
Bender Fallbusch
Aut.



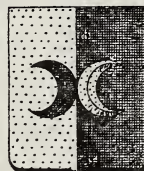
Bender Biedersfeld
Transylvanie V.S.



Binder Allem



Binder
S^o Gall



Binder
Winterthur (Zurich)



Binder
Aut.



Binder Elbe Val
Bav.



Binder Elbe Val Lanzgard
Transylvanie V.S.



Binder Elbe Val Monte Perho
Aut V.S.



Binder Sachsenfeld
Transylvanie V.S.



Binder Kriegstein
Aut.



Binder de la Byndere
Brab.



Byndere de



Byndere de Beauchamp
Ar. gl.



Byndere de Beauchamp
Ar. gl.



Byndere de la Byndere
Aut.

